UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO

ANIMALS, <u>et al.</u>,

Plaintiffs,

v. : Case No. 03-2006 (EGS/JMF)

RINGLING BROS. AND BARNUM &

BAILEY CIRCUS, et al.,

Defendants.

Defendants.

EXHIBIT I

TO

DEFENDANT FELD ENTERTAINMENT, INC.'S MOTION TO COMPEL TESTIMONY OF PLAINTIFF TOM EUGENE RIDER AND FOR COSTS AND FEES

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR
THE PREVENTION OF
CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, et
al.,

Civ. No. 03-2006 (EGS)

Plaintiffs, (D.D.C.)

vs.

RINGLING BROS. AND
BARNUM & BAILEY CIRCUS,
et al.,

Defendants. /

VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF ROBERT RIDLEY

Friday, August 25, 2006

9:25 a.m.

CLARION HOTEL

1355 N. Fourth Street

San Jose, California 95112

Danielle Reading, CSR #10826

#06-350DR

3 (Pages 6 to 9)

		Page 6				Page 8	
	1	A Post Office Box 1869, Palmetto, Florida.		1		what is the highest level of formal	
	2			2	educat	tion that you obtained?	
	-			3	A	Tenth grade.	
	3	deposition like we're doing today?		4		Tenth grade. And what year did you complete	
	1	A NO.			Q	grade, to the best of your recollection?	
0:27:06	5	Q Have you ever been convicted of a crime?	09:29:14	5			
	6	A NO.		6	A	1959.	
	7	Q Are you aware that you are here today pursuant		7	Q	So did you graduate high school at any time	
	8	to a subpoena that was issued to you earlier this			B thereafter?		
	9	month and that was accepted on behalf of your		9	A	No.	
9:27:22	10	attorneys?	09:29:35	10	Q	And have you received any post-tenth-grade	
	11	MS. PARDO: Are you aware?		11	educa	tional training of any kind, formal?	
	12	THE WITNESS: Yes.		12	A	No. No.	
	13	MS. OCKENE: Okay. I'd like to have this		13	Q	No. Okay. So what did you do when you left	
	14	marked as Exhibit 1.		14	tenth	grade after tenth grade?	
27:31	15	(Whereupon, Plaintiffs' Exhibit 1 was marked	09:29:52	15	A	I went into the military for three years.	
	16	for identification.)		16	Q	what branch of the military?	
	17	Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please take a look at Exhibit 1.		17	A	Army.	
	18	Have you seen this document before?		18	Q	So that would have been about 1960 to '63?	
	19	A NO.		19	A	1964 to '66.	
9:27.57	20	MS. OCKENE: Okay. I'll just represent for				So can you recall what you were doing between	
	21	the record that this is the subpoena that was issued	09:30:20	20	Q	years of 1959 and 1964? Did you have a job?	
	22	to Mr. Ridley and accepted by his attorneys.		21			
	23	Q BY MS. OCKENE: Okay. Mr. Ridley, I'm going to		22	A	I worked at a reptile garden in Michigan.	
	2 4	ask you a series of questions. And please let me know		23	Q	Reptile garden?	
:28:11	25	if at any time you don't understand my question and		24	A	Yes. Do you recall the name of the reptile garden	
			09:30:35	25			
		Page 7					
	1	Page 7		1	A	Page Snakes Alive.	
	1 2	•			A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for?	
		need clarification. If you don't ask for		1		Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven.	
	2	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my		1 2	Q A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte	
19:26:23	2	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question.		1 2 3	Q A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte	
9:26:23	3	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let		1 2 3 4	Q A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afteh grade, you went to work at the reptile garden	
19:26:23	2 3 4 5	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it.		1 2 3 4 5	Q A Q tent	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afteh grade, you went to work at the reptile garden	
19:26:23	2 3 4 5	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually	09:30:58	1 2 3 4 5	Q A Q tent A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afteh grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military?	
·9:26:23	2 3 4 5 6	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical	09:30:58	1 2 3 4 5	Q A Q tent A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afteh grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military?	
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll	09:30:58	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Q A Q tent A Q the A	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school.	
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that.	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q A Q tent A Q the A	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school.	
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine.	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school.	
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. ner-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the repti	
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 5 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 111 12	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden?	
09:28:34	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q tent A Q the A Summ	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer.	
09:28:34	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 17 13	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes.	09:30:58	1 2 5 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summer	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public?	
09:28:34	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q And I'd ask you please also to let me finish my	09:30:58	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Q tent A Q the A Summer Q gard A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles.	
09:28:34	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q And I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do	09:30:58	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q tent A Q the A Summer Q gard A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. what type of reptiles were there? Do you	
09:28:34	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 16 17	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q And I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do the same for you.	09:30:58	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Q tent A Q the A Summe Q gard A Q rec	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Aftel the grade, you went to work at the reptile garden yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. Mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. What type of reptiles were there? Do you all?	
09:28:34	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q and I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do the same for you. A Yes.	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 16 19	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ Q gare A Q A Q rec A	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. What type of reptiles were there? Do you all? All types. Snakes, lizards, alligators, teles. We did venom extraction.	
09:28:34 09:28:43	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q and I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do the same for you. A Yes. Q I'll try not to interrupt you.	09:30:58	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ A Q qarc A Q A Q tur Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. What type of reptiles were there? Do you all? All types. Snakes, lizards, alligators, teles. We did venom extraction. And while you were there, did you obtain any	
09:28:34 09:28:43	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q And I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do the same for you. A Yes. Q I'll try not to interrupt you. Okay. Do you have any questions before we	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ Q qarri A Q trec A Q rec A q on-	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: After the form of the provided of the provided of the reptile garden yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. Mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. What type of reptiles were there? Do you all? All types. Snakes, lizards, alligators, teles. We did venom extraction. And while you were there, did you obtain any the-job training concerning animal behavior or	
09:28:34 09:28:43	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 20 21	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q and I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do the same for you. A Yes. Q I'll try not to interrupt you. Okay. Do you have any questions before we begin? Do you understand the instructions?	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 16 19 20 21 22	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ Q q rec A tur Q on-rep	Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. What type of reptiles were there? Do you all? All types. Snakes, lizards, alligators, teles. We did venom extraction. And while you were there, did you obtain any the-job training concerning animal behavior or patile behavior?	
09:28:34 09:28:43	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 17 18 19 20 20 21 21 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q And I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do the same for you. A Yes. Q I'll try not to interrupt you. Okay. Do you have any questions before we begin? Do you understand the instructions? A Yes.	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 16 19 20 21 22 23	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ Q q rec A tur Q on-rep A	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. Mer-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. What type of reptiles were there? Do you all? All types. Snakes, lizards, alligators, reles. We did venom extraction. And while you were there, did you obtain any the-job training concerning animal behavior or botile behavior? Just the venom extraction.	
09:28:34 09:28:43	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21 22 23	need clarification. If you don't ask for clarification, I'll assume that you understand my question. If at any time you need a break, please let me know and we can arrange it. MS. PARDO: For the record, we actually would like to state that Mr. Ridley has a medical condition that will require bathroom breaks, and he'll be letting you know when he needs to do that. MS. OCKENE: Okay. Fine. Q BY MS. OCKENE: Please answer audibly when I ask you a question. And rather than shaking your head or nodding your head, you need to actually state your answer. A Yes. Q And I'd ask you please also to let me finish my questions before you begin your answers, and I'll do the same for you. A Yes. Q I'll try not to interrupt you. Okay. Do you have any questions before we begin? Do you understand the instructions? A Yes. Q I just want to ask you a few questions about	09:30:58 09:31:08	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 16 19 20 21 22	Q A Q tent A Q the A Summ Q q arec A Q on- rep A Q	Page Snakes Alive. And how many years were you there for? Off and on, about seven. So just so I understand the chronology: Afte h grade, you went to work at the reptile garden Yes. And then did you stay there until you went in military? Yes. And I worked there before that, too. ner-type job from school. Okay. And what were your duties at the reptiden? As a guide/lecturer. Lecturing to the public? Yes, to the public, on reptiles. What type of reptiles were there? Do you all? All types. Snakes, lizards, alligators, teles. We did venom extraction. And while you were there, did you obtain any the-job training concerning animal behavior or patile behavior?	

4 (Pages 10 to 13)

		Page 10				Page 1:
	1	Q While they are anesthetized? Or		1	A Yes.	
	2	A No. No.		2		led you to Ringling Bros.?
	3	Q So how do you do that?		3		is an employment agency.
	4	A They were pinned in the back of the neck and				So were you hired by Ringling Bros.?
32:13	5		14:45	5	A Yes.	
	6	Q So who trained you how to do that?	,,,,,	6	Q In 19	166?
	7	A The owners.		7	A Yes.	
		Q Do you recall the names of the owners?		e		. And what were you hired to do?
	9	A I believe their name was Allen.				with the elephants.
22.25	10			· ·		aired you?
: 32 : 25	11	A Last name.	35:00	10	-	Elden Day.
	12	Q Last name, Allen. Do you recall the first name?		11		n Day?
	13	A His first name is Paul.			•	li Day:
	14	Q Paul. Okay.		13	A Day.	was he in charge of the elephants at the
9:32:37	15	and did you neido from how to do venom		14		was he in charge of the erephants at the
	16	extraction, did you receive any training in veterinary	35:14	15	time?	He hired the personnel for the circus.
	17	techniques or veterinary medicine?		16		. So we'll come back to this.
	18	A At the reptile gardens?		17	Q Okay	
	19	Q Yes.		18		So but between your military service al
:32:53	20	A NO.		19		your hiring by Ringling Bros., you did
52.35	21	Q was it only reptiles at the reptile garden or	: 35 : 34	50		ny other jobs?
	2?	were there other animals?		21	A NO.	
	23	A Just reptiles.		22		. So you were hired in 1966 at the winte
	24	Q Okay. So you worked there until you went into		23	quarters (of Ringling Bros.?
: 33:06	25	the military?		2 4	A Yes	•
						2
		Page 11				Page 1
	1	A Yes.		1	A Yes	
	1 7	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for		2	Q Any	other duties other than to work with the
		A Yes.		2	Q Any elephants	other duties other than to work with the
	2	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes.		2 3 4	Q Any elephants A No.	other duties other than to work with the
::33:10	2	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your	3:35:52	2 3 4 5	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And	other duties other than to work with the
::33:10	7 3 4	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your condeparture from the military?	3:35:52	2 3 4 5	Q Any elephants A No. Q And you speci	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were
: 33:10	2 3 4 5	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge.	3:35:52	2 3 4 5 6 7	Q Any elephants A ND. Q And you specified to	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform.
: 33:10	2 3 4 5 6	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located	1:35:52	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to a	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform.
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service?		2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to part of the A As Q And	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman. what does that mean exactly?
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United	9;36:01	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you speci- hired to p A As Q And A Cle	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants.
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months		2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to part of the part of	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else?
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States.		2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specifined to part A As Q And A Cle Q Any A No.	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it.
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave?		2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you speci: hired to i A As Q And A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else?
3:33:26	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q And why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. 1t was the end	9:36:01	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to particular and A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals?	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants, thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the
3:33:26	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q And why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my		2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to particular and a Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occ	other duties other than to work with the when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the asionally feeding and watering. They wer
3:33:26	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my	9:36:01	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 20 11 12 13 14 15	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specification A As Q And A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occovery shore	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman. what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the asionally feeding and watering. They weret-staffed at that time.
3:33:26	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United of States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour.	9:36:01	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to it A As Q And A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occ very shor Q And	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the asionally feeding and watering. They were t-staffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros. have unit
3:33:26	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour. Q Okay. And what did you do when you left the	9:36:01	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 20 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you speci hired to i A As Q And A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occ very shor Q And like it h	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the asionally feeding and watering. They were testaffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros, have unit as today?
9:33:26 9:33:51	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour. Q Okay. And what did you do when you left the Army?	9:36:01 9:36:17	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 20 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to plan A As Q And A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occurry short Q And like it h	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform, a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the assionally feeding and watering. They were t-staffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros, have unit as today?
9:33:26 9:33:51	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11, 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour. Q Okay. And what did you do when you left the Army? A I went to Florida. I was looking for a job	9:36:01	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to plan a As Q And A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occurry short Q And like it h	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman. what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the assionally feeding and watering. They were t-staffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros, have unit as today? It was just one circus. you were hired to be a barnman for all of
9:33:26 9:33:51	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11, 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the united States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour. Q Okay. And what did you do when you left the Army? A I went to Florida. I was looking for a job working with animals. And I went to the winter	9:36:01 9:36:17	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 20 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to plan a As Q And A Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occurry short Q And like it h	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform. a barnman. what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the assionally feeding and watering. They were testaffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros. have unit as today? It was just one Circus. you were hired to be a barnman for all of that Ringling Bros. had at the time?
9:33:10 9:33:26	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11, 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the united states. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q and why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour. Q Okay. And what did you do when you left the Army? A I went to Florida. I was looking for a job working with animals. And I went to the winter quarters of the Ringling Bros. circus. And asked for	9:36:01 9:36:17	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to plant and a Cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occurry shore Q And like it ha No. Q So elephants A Yes	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform, a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it. ding? watering? Any other care for the assionally feeding and watering. They were t-staffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros, have unit as today? It was just one circus, you were hired to be a barnman for all of that Ringling Bros, had at the time?
9:33:26 19:33:51	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the United States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q And why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour. Q Okay. And what did you do when you left the Army? A I went to Florida. I was looking for a job working with animals. And I went to the winter quarters of the Ringling Bros. circus. And asked for a job.	9:36:01 9:36:17	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specificated to particular to particula	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform, a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it, ding? watering? Any other care for the asionally feeding and watering. They were testaffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros. have unit as today? It was just one circus, you were hired to be a barnman for all of that Ringling Bros. had at the time?
9:33:26 19:33:51	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11, 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A Yes. Q And then you went to the military for approximately three years? A Yes. Q And then what were the circumstances of your departure from the military? A Honorable discharge. Q where did you serve? where were you located during your service? A The first six months, I was in the united States. Two years in Germany, and then six months back in the States. Q And why did you leave? A Like I said, military discharge. It was the end of my Q End of your A my tour. Q Okay. And what did you do when you left the Army? A I went to Florida. I was looking for a job working with animals. And I went to the winter quarters of the Ringling Bros. circus. And asked for a job. Q Okay. So that would have been just to	9:36:01 9:36:17	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Q Any elephants: A No. Q And you specified to plant and a cle Q Any A No. Q Fee animals? A Occurry shore Q And like it ha No. Q So elephants: A Yes Q Wer	when you say work with the elephants, can fically describe the duties that you were perform, a barnman, what does that mean exactly? aning up in back of the elephants. thing else? that was it, ding? watering? Any other care for the asionally feeding and watering. They were testaffed at that time. at the time, did Ringling Bros. have unit as today? It was just one circus, you were hired to be a barnman for all of that Ringling Bros. had at the time?