UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE	:
PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO	:
ANIMALS, et al.,	:

Plaintiffs,

Case No. 03-2006 (EGS) V.

JUDGE: Emmet G. Sullivan

RINGLING BROS. AND BARNUM & BAILEY CIRCUS, et al.,

Defendants.

[PROPOSED] PROTECTIVE ORDER

AND NOW, this day of , 2005, upon consideration of defendants' motion for a protective order, the Court finds that Defendants have shown good cause for entry of a protective order on the ground that dissemination of veterinary records of defendants' elephants during discovery could cause defendants and defendants' veterinary professionals embarrassment, annoyance, or harassment. Accordingly, it is ORDERED as follows:

- 1. Defendants may designate veterinary records produced in discovery in this case as "CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL" for purposes of this Protective Order. The term CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL shall include the document, information, or material so designated, and the contents thereof.
- 2. All CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL shall be designated as such by marking the words "CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL" on the face of the document in a conspicuous location, and on each page of any document that contains CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL.

- 3. The designation of CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL may be made at the time of copying of documents for production to the receiving party, and need not be made before the documents are made available for inspection.
- 4. Except upon the prior written consent of the designating party,

 CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL shall be used solely for purposes of this action and may be

 disclosed solely in accordance with the terms of this Protective Order, except that nothing

 shall prevent any person from making use of any information designated as

 CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL if such information: (a) was or becomes available to the

 public through no fault of a receiving person; (b) was or is lawfully obtained from a

 source not subject to the Protective Order; or (c) is exempted from the operation of this

 Protective Order by the written consent of the designating party.
- 5. With the exception of court personnel and court reporters, access to CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL shall be limited to "Authorized Persons." For purposes of this Protective Order, an Authorized Person includes: (a) outside counsel to the parties having responsibility for this action and their legal associates, paralegals, and other support staff; (b) consulting or testifying experts and their employees; and (c) any other person upon whom the producing party may agree.
- 6. CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL shall not be disclosed to any Authorized Person under paragraph 5 above unless and until: (a) for purposes of paragraph 5(a) above, such person has been advised of the existence of this Protective Order and has been instructed that he or she is bound by its terms; or (b) for purposes of paragraphs 5(b) and (c) above, such person has been shown a copy of this Protective Order and has executed the acknowledgement form which is attached to this Protective Order as Exhibit

- A. Each party's counsel of record shall be responsible for maintaining a file of executed acknowledgement forms signed by persons to whom the party has disclosed CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL.
- 7. CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL may be shown to a deponent during a deposition, provided that the deponent is informed of the requirements of this Protective Order and, if required to do so under paragraph 6 above, signs a Non-Disclosure Agreement prior to being shown the CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL. Absent written agreement of counsel to both parties, in the event that a deponent fails or refuses to execute a Non-Disclosure Agreement required under paragraph 6 above, no CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL may be disclosed to the deponent until the party seeking to make the disclosure has secured from a court that has jurisdiction over the deponent an order directing the deponent to maintain the confidentiality of the information pursuant to the terms of this Protective Order.
- 8. Any deposition testimony containing or concerning CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL or concerning the subject matter of such material shall also be considered CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL and shall be protected from disclosure according to the terms of this Protective Order. All depositions and transcripts thereof shall, at the direction of any counsel, be treated as CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL in their entirety for thirty (30) days after the counsel has received the transcript. Within thirty (30) days of receipt of the deposition transcript, counsel desiring to protect any testimony shall provide counsel for all other parties with a designation of the portions of the transcript that are to be treated as CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL.
- 9. CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL that is appended as an exhibit to, or is discussed or referred to in, any affidavits, briefs, memoranda, or other documents

submitted to the Court shall be filed under seal. The Clerk of Court shall maintain such information or documents under seal, and the information or documents shall be made available only to persons authorized by this Protective Order or by further order of the Court, entered after an appropriate motion has been made.

- 10. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prevent the designating party from using or disclosing in any manner it chooses the veterinary records that it has itself designated as CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL.
- 11. Nothing in this Protective Order shall operate as an admission that any particular document or item of information is, or is not, admissible in evidence at the trial of this action.
- 12. Within thirty (30) days after the final disposition of this case, including disposition of any and all appeals, the parties shall either destroy or return all CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL to the producing party and all notes or summaries containing such CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL and, further, each party shall certify to the other parties that such steps have been completed.
- 13. In the event that a party or other person inadvertently produces information that is protected by the attorney-client privilege, work product doctrine, or any other privilege, within a reasonable time after the producing party discovers the inadvertent disclosure the producing party may make a written request to the other parties to return the inadvertently produced privileged document. All parties who received the inadvertently produced material shall either return the material or destroy it immediately upon receipt of the request and no use shall be made of such information (including, without limitation, any documents containing or comprising such information) by the

receiving parties, nor shall it be disclosed to anyone by the receiving parties. By

returning or destroying the document, the receiving parties are not waiving their right to

later challenge the substantive privilege claim; except that they may not challenge the

privilege claim by arguing that the inadvertent production waived the privilege.

14. The provisions of this Protective Order shall remain in full force and

effect following the final disposition of this case unless waived by the written consent of

the persons that designated material as CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL under the terms of

this Protective Order.

SO ORDERED:

Hon. Emmet G. Sullivan

U.S. District Court Judge

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Defendants.	· :
designated CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL is be and restrictions of the Protective Order enter Court for the District of Columbia on have read and understand the terms of the Ordereby submit to the jurisdiction of the Unite Columbia for the purposes of enforcement of be used for any purpose except enforcing the Acknowledgement.	, 2005 (the "Order"). I rder, I agree to be fully bound by them ,and I ed States District Court for the District of f the Order. This acknowledgement cannot e terms of this Order and/or this
I understand that a violation of contempt of court.	of this undertaking could be punishable as a
Dated:	Signature:
	Print or type name