IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF THE CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, ET AL.,

Plaintiffs,

CA No. 03-2006 Washington, DC February 9, 2009 3:00 p.m.

vs.

FELD ENTERTAINMENT, INC.,

PM Session, Part 2

Defendant.

TRANSCRIPT OF BENCH TRIAL BEFORE THE HONORABLE EMMET G. SULLIVAN UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For the Plaintiffs: KATHERINE A. MEYER, ESQUIRE HOWARD M. CRYSTAL, ESQUIRE TANYA SANERIB, ESQUIRE Meyer, Glitzenstein & Crystal 1601 Connecticut Avenue, NW Suite 700 Washington, DC 20009 (202) 588 5206

For the Defendants:

JOHN M. SIMPSON, ESQUIRE LISA ZEILER JOINER, ESQUIRE LANCE L. SHEA, ESQUIRE KARA L. PETTEWAY, ESQUIRE MICHELLE PARDO, ESQUIRE Fulbright & Jaworski, LLP 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004 (202) 724-6522 Court Reporter:

Lisa M. Hand, RPR Official Court Reporter U.S. Courthouse, Room 6706 333 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001 (202) 354-3269

Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography; transcript produced by computer-aided transcription

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2	WITNESS	DIRECT	CROSS	REDIRECT	RECROSS
3	For the Plaintiff:				
4	PATRICK CUVIELLO	4	21	85	
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18 A. The handler on the far left yes, with the curly
19 hair, he is going to quickly take his bull hook and hook the
20 elephant underneath the chin with the hook, and you're going
21 to see the elephant's head go up as well.
22 Q. Can we play that.
23 (Video played).
Q. Did you take this videotape?
25 A. Yes, I did.

	5
Q.	Do you know when you took it?
Α.	2001.
Q.	Where?
Α.	At the San Jose Arena in San Jose, California.
Q.	Is what is shown on the videotape an accurate
reflec	tion of what you saw that day?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Can you describe what you saw?
Α.	I saw the handler in the middle of the screen there
take h	is bull hook and go up to the elephant and hook her
undern	eath the chin.
Q.	How often have you seen Ringling Brothers employees
engage	in that kind of behavior?
Α.	I see somebody hooking every year.
Q.	I'd like to go to the next excerpt, which is at 22:35
to 23:	09.
	(Video played).
Q.	Did you take this videotape, Mr. Cuviello?
Α.	Yes, I did.
Q.	Where did you take it?
Α.	This was in Daly City, California at the Cow Palace.
Q.	Do you know what year?
Α.	2001.
Q.	Is what is shown on this videotape an accurate
reflec	tion of what you saw that day?
	A. Q. A. Q. reflec A. Q. take h undern Q. engage A. Q. to 23: Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A.

		6
1	Α.	Yes, it is.
2	Q.	I'd like to go to the next clip, which is 26:07 to
3	26:24.	
4		(Video played).
5	Q.	Sorry, Your Honor. I don't know if you can see it.
6	Can yo	wu identify who that individual is between the two
7	elepha	nts?
8	Α.	Yes, that's Jeff Pettigrew.
9	Q.	Can you tell Judge Sullivan what to focus on in this
10	clip?	
11	Α.	Jeff will come in with his bull hook between the two
12	elepha	nts, and he will jab the elephant on the left with his
13	bull h	.ook.
14	Q.	And can we play that clip.
15		(Video played).
16	Q.	Did you take that videotape?
17	Α.	Yes, I did.
18	Q.	Where did you take it?
19	Α.	That's at the San Jose Arena in San Jose, California.
20	Q.	When did you take it?
21	Α.	That was 2002.
22	Q.	And is what's shown on the videotape an accurate
23	depict	ion of what you saw that day?
24	Α.	Yes.
25	Q.	I'd like to go to the next excerpt, which is at 27:51

		7
1	to 28:03	3. And could you tell Judge Sullivan what to focus on
2	in this	video clip?
3		MS. PARDO: Objection to the relevance. It's Red
4	Unit.	
5		THE COURT: I'll allow it.
6		THE WITNESS: In this video clip the handler in the
7	black or	n the left just above the 2003, he is going to walk
8	over to	the elephant on the right, who's close to the wall
9	there, a	and he's going to yell "back up," and then he's going
10	to hit h	her on the side of the head with his bull hook.
11	BY MS. N	MEYER:
12	Q. I	Let's play the clip.
13		(Video played).
14	Q. A	And did you take this videotape?
15	A. 1	Yes, I did.
16	Q. V	When did you take it?
17	A. 7	This was 2003.
18	Q. V	Where did you take it?
19	A. 1	This is in Fresno, California.
20	Q. A	And is what is shown on the videotape an accurate
21	depictio	on of what you saw that day?
22	A. 1	Yes, it is.
23	Q. 1	I'd like to go to the next clip, which is at 29:34 to
24	29:45.	And could you tell Judge Sullivan what to focus on in
25	this cli	ip?

	8
1	MS. PARDO: Objection, irrelevant, Red Unit.
2	THE COURT: Overruled.
3	THE WITNESS: The handler with the blond hair, he
4	is going to the elephant on the right, he's going to the
5	handler is going to take his bull hook and he's going to take
6	it and kind of hit the elephant in the mouth as she's walking,
7	right up above her trunk, as she's walking, with his bull
8	hook.
9	MS. MEYER: Let's play it.
10	(Video played).
11	BY MS. MEYER:
12	Q. Did you take that videotape?
13	A. Yes, I did.
14	Q. And where did you take it?
15	A. San Jose, California.
16	Q. When did you take it?
17	A. That was 2003.
18	Q. And is what we've seen an accurate depiction of what
19	you saw that day?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. How often have you seen Ringling Brothers employees
22	engage in that kind of behavior?
23	A. The hooking I see every year. That was I wouldn't
24	know if I'd call that a hooking as much as hitting somebody
25	with the hook.

		9
1	0	Id like to see the next excernt which is at 22.12 to
1 2	Q. 35:35.	I'd like to see the next excerpt, which is at 33:13 to
	35:35.	
3		MS. PARDO: Objection, irrelevant. Red Unit.
4		THE COURT: Your objection is preserved, counsel.
5	Overru	led.
6		(Video played).
7	BY MS.	MEYER:
8	Q.	Did you take this videotape, Mr. Cuviello?
9	Α.	Yes, I did.
10	Q.	Do you know when you took it?
11	Α.	This was 2003.
12	Q.	And where did you take it?
13	Α.	This is in Daly City, the Cow Palace.
14	Q.	Can you describe what we're looking at?
15	A.	This is the elephants chained up side by side with one
16	front	and one back leg chained. They are just standing in the
17	parkin	g lot.
18	Q.	And where did you take this videotape?
19	Α.	This is at the Cow Palace in Daly City.
20	Q.	When did you take it?
21	Α.	2003.
22		(Video played).
23	Q.	And does the videotape accurately depict what you saw
24	that d	ay?
25	Α.	Yes, it does.

1 Can you describe what we saw at the end of that clip? Q. 2 At the end of the clip one of the elephants urinated Α. 3 while she was chained and had to stand in her urine. 4 How often have you seen Ringling Brothers elephants do Ο. 5 that? 6 Α. I think it was more common previous years. Now it 7 seems like they try and run up with a bucket to catch it. 8 MS. MEYER: I'd like to move into evidence the 9 clips from Exhibit 132 that we've seen, Your Honor. 10 THE COURT: Over objection, admitted. 11 MS. MEYER: Now I have some additional videotape 12 that I need to have, I'd like to have Mr. Cuviello 13 authenticate, and I'd like to show it to him in order to do 14 that. 15 THE COURT: Proceed over objection. Okay. So I'd like to go to Will Call 16 MS. MEYER: Exhibit 146. 17 18 BY MS. MEYER: 19 And I'd like to go to the clip that begins at 6:14 and Q. 20 goes to 6:53. 21 (Video played). 2.2. And Mr. Cuviello, do you recognize this videotape Q. 23 before we play it? 24 Α. Yes, I do. 25 Q. Can you tell me, did you take this videotape?

		11
1	A.	Yes, I did.
2	Q.	Do you know when you took it?
3	A.	2005.
4	Q.	And do you know where you took it?
5	Α.	This is at the San Jose Arena in San Jose, California.
6	Q.	Can you tell Judge Sullivan who this individual is
7	who's	in the middle of the screen here?
8	A.	The man in the blue coat is Sacha Houcke, he's one of
9	Ringli	ing's elephant trainers.
10	Q.	How do you know that's Sacha Houcke?
11	Α.	He was in the program one year.
12	Q.	Can you tell Judge Sullivan what he should focus on
13	with r	respect to this scene?
14	Α.	Yes. They're walking the elephants out of the arena
15	here,	and Sacha Houcke will take his bull hook and just
16	contir	nuously have it at the elephant's left front leg, and he
17	would	just be hooking her like this (indicating). And at one
18	point	when the women are coming down, he will have the
19	elepha	ant put her foot up and he'll come over and hook her
20	foot.	
21	Q.	All right. Let's play the clip.
22		(Video played).
23	Q.	Does that videotape accurately depict what you saw on
24	that c	day?
25	Α.	Yes, it does.

	12
1	Q. I'd like to go to the next clip from Will Call 146,
2	which is 13:15 to 13:40.
3	(Video played).
4	Q. And can you tell Judge Sullivan what to focus on in
5	this clip, please?
6	A. The man in the middle there, David Polk, he is going to
7	take his bull hook and hit the elephant, the young elephant
8	right next to him, underneath the chin. And after he does
9	that you're going to see Troy Metzler come in from the left of
10	the screen, walk out on the right of the screen, and then he's
11	going to come back in hooking an elephant.
12	Q. Before we play it, Mr. Cuviello, did you take this
13	videotape?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Do you know when you took it?
16	A. This is 2006.
17	Q. And do you know where?
18	A. This is at the Oakland Coliseum in Oakland, California.
19	Q. Okay. Let's play it.
20	(Video played).
21	Q. And what did you just see there?
22	A. David Polk just hit the young elephant underneath her
23	chin with his bull hook very quickly.
24	Q. Who's the individual in the front of the screen?
25	A. Who's at the front of the screen?

		13
1	Q.	No, let's just keep playing the clip.
2		(Video played).
3	Q.	Who's the individual on the left side of the screen?
4	Α.	That is Troy Metzler.
5	Q.	Let's play the clip.
6		(Video played).
7	Q.	And what did we see there?
8	Α.	Troy went over to bring another elephant out, and as he
9	brough	nt her over he hooked her.
10	Q.	Does that videotape accurately depict what you saw that
11	day?	
12	Α.	Yes, it does.
13	Q.	Where was that video clip taken?
14	Α.	Oakland, California.
15	Q.	What year?
16	Α.	2006.
17		MS. MEYER: I'd like to move into evidence the
18	clips	from Will Call 146, Your Honor.
19		THE COURT: Over objection, they are admitted.
20		MS. MEYER: Now I have some additional video clips
21	that]	I want to show Mr. Cuviello, these two, simply I'm not
22	moving	g them in yet, but simply for purposes of identifying the
23	indivi	duals who are in them, if I could do that. And let me
24	lay a	foundation first.
25		

1	BY MS. MEYER:
2	Q. Mr. Cuviello, you mentioned earlier that you are
3	familiar with Gunther Gebel Williams, is that correct?
4	A. That's correct.
5	Q. How many times have you seen Gunther Gebel Williams?
6	A. I started in '89, and I think 1999 or 1999 was I
7	think the last year I saw him. So that's about five years,
8	because it was every other year. For 10 years every other
9	year, so five years.
10	Q. And would you recognize him if you saw him in a
11	photograph?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. And would you recognize him if you saw him in
14	videotape?
15	A. Yes.
16	MS. MEYER: I'd like to show Mr. Cuviello a clip
17	from Will Call 132 that is time stamped on the exhibit 42
18	seconds to 1:05, simply for the purposes of asking if he can
19	identify the individual in the video clip.
20	MS. PARDO: I have objections to the authenticity,
21	Your Honor.
22	THE COURT: All right. Overruled.
23	(Video played).
24	THE COURT: I asked him was he familiar with the
25	tape, and the next question was how so.

1 THE WITNESS: This was a tape taken by a group 2 named PAWS. 3 THE COURT: But you didn't take this one? 4 THE WITNESS: I did not take this one. 5 THE COURT: You're just asking him to identify 6 people in the tape? 7 MS. MEYER: Correct, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: There may be some objections to the 9 authenticity. He's not being asked to authenticate the tape. 10 He can identify, just as he could if he was shown a picture, 11 if he recognizes someone in the film, he can tell us who that 12 person or persons are. 13 MS. MEYER: Can we run the clip again so I can ask 14 those questions of Mr. Cuviello. 15 (Video played). BY MS. MEYER: 16 Do you recognize this individual? 17 Q. 18 Yes, I do. Α. 19 Who is it? Q. 20 That is Gunther Gebel Williams. Α. 21 (Video played). 2.2. Do you recognize this individual? Q. 23 Α. Yes. 24 Who is it? Q. 25 Α. Gunther Gebel Williams.

	16
1	THE COURT: Which one?
2	THE WITNESS: The one in the red cap.
3	(Video played).
4	THE COURT: Have you ever seen any of these
5	elephants retaliate?
6	THE WITNESS: Not violently, no.
7	BY MS. MEYER:
8	Q. I'd like to, for the same purposes, solely for
9	identification, show Mr. Cuviello an excerpt from a video that
10	is on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 133. Again I'm not moving
11	this into evidence, it's simply for the purposes of having him
12	identify an individual on the videotape. And this is on Will
13	Call 133, the first clip is at 49:28 to 49:52.
14	(Video played).
15	Q. Do you know who that individual is that we're seeing
16	there, Mr. Cuviello?
17	A. Yes, I do.
18	Q. Who is it?
19	A. It's Gunther Gebel Williams.
20	Q. I'd like for the same purposes to show you on Will Call
21	133 a clip that begins at 1:01:09 to 1:01:46.
22	(Video played).
23	Q. Do you know who that individual is?
24	A. Yes, I do.
25	Q. Who is that?

		17		
1	Α.	Gunther Gebel Williams.		
2	Q.	Now, Mr. Cuviello, you mentioned earlier that you had		
3	an opp	portunity to monitor the circus in San Jose in the year		
4	2000,	is that correct?		
5	Α.	That's correct.		
6	Q.	Did you see the circus the elephants maintained		
7	outsic	le at all during that time?		
8	Α.	In San Jose in 2000?		
9	Q.	Yes.		
10	Α.	Yes.		
11	Q.	Where did you see them maintained?		
12	Α.	In the parking lot.		
13	Q.	Can you describe the parking lot scene, please?		
14	Α.	Well, the parking lot is a parking lot, and when they		
15	come in they set up their compound area with a tent for the			
16	elephants, a tent for the horses, they set the tiger cages up,			
17	and some of the performers have trailers they set up in the			
18	parkir	ng lot as well. So they cordon off about a third of the		
19	parkir	ng lot I would say in the back of the arena. And that's		
20	their animal compound area and some of the performers have			
21	their	trailers back there as well.		
22	Q.	Did you have an opportunity to see how the elephants		
23	were n	maintained in that parking lot?		
24	Α.	Yes, that year they were kept chained up.		
25	Q.	And how many days were you there?		

1	A. The circus went Wednesday through Sunday and I was			
2	there every day.			
3	Q. Were you videotaping at the time?			
4	A. Yes, I was.			
5	Q. Were there others videotaping at the time?			
6	A. Yes, there were.			
7	Q. Do you remember any particular observations you had			
8	about the elephants in the parking lot that year?			
9	A. It was no different than other years except we just			
10	the only thing is I had a new camera, but I videotaped the			
11	elephants chained up and swaying, and they had some young			
12	elephants that year. I remember they had some young elephants			
13	that year.			
14	MS. MEYER: I'd like to show Mr. Cuviello some			
15	clips from Will Call Exhibit 133 for the purpose of			
16	identifying, authenticating the events that occurred.			
17	Identifying sorry, identifying the events that occurred			
18	that are shown on that videotape. Your Honor, he did not take			
19	the videotape.			
20	THE COURT: I understand.			
21	MS. MEYER: Okay, the first clip is from Will Call			
22	133, and it's 10:59 to 13:30.			
23	(Video played).			
24	BY MS. MEYER:			
25	Q. Can you describe did you see these events that are			

	19
1	being depicted on this video footage?
2	A. Yes, I did. And I want to clarify, this is Oakland,
3	California, not San Jose, California.
4	Q. My mistake. Thank you.
5	THE COURT: How do you know that?
6	THE WITNESS: I know the area from up on the
7	landing.
8	BY MS. MEYER:
9	Q. What did you observe?
10	A. This isn't my video, but I observed the same thing,
11	they'd brought the elephants out of the show and they were
12	chaining them up in line there.
13	Q. Do you know which unit of the circus this is?
14	A. This is the Blue Unit.
15	Q. How do you know that?
16	A. Even years Blue Unit, odd years Red Unit. And I'm not
17	sure, but I think their headpieces also correlate with the
18	color of the their headpieces correlate with the Red or
19	Blue Unit.
20	Q. All right. I'd like to go to the second clip, which is
21	at 15:35 to 16:36.
22	(Video played).
23	Q. This is the same scene, Mr. Cuviello?
24	A. Yes, this is Oakland, California, and it's the same
25	time.

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1	Q.	Did you actually observe the events that are depicted
2	on the	e videotape?
3	Α.	Yes, I did.
4		(Video played).
5	Q.	I'd like to go to the last clip from this exhibit,
6	which	is at 26:52 to 27:30.
7		(Video played).
8	Q.	Can you describe what we're looking at here?
9	Α.	This is them forcing you can see the elephants in
10	the fo	prefront of the screen where you see one squatting there,
11	they a	are forcing her to defecate.
12	Q.	Did you see this event that is depicted in the
13	videot	ape?
14	Α.	Yes, I did.
15	Q.	And where is this occurring?
16	A.	This is Oakland Coliseum, Oakland, California.
17	Q.	What year?
18	A.	2000.
19	Q.	Is all of the videotape that we watched from
20	Plaint	ciffs' Will Call 133, does it accurately depict what you
21	saw in	Oakland in 2000?
22	A.	Yes, it does.
23	Q.	Is what we the last clip we just saw, is that an
24	exampl	e of what you were referring to earlier in your
25	testim	nony when you talked about forced defecation?

	21			
1	A. Yes, it is.			
2	MS. MEYER: I have no further questions at this			
3	time, Your Honor.			
4	THE COURT: All right. Cross-examination.			
5	CROSS-EXAMINATION			
6	BY MS. PARDO:			
7	Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Cuviello.			
8	A. Good afternoon.			
9	Q. You're opposed to elephants being in the circus, aren't			
10	you, sir?			
11	A. Pardon me?			
12	Q. Are you opposed to elephants being in the circus?			
13	A. I'm opposed to using elephants in circuses, yes.			
14	Q. If you could have your way there would not be any			
15	elephants at Ringling Brothers circus, is that right?			
16	A. That's right.			
17	Q. You have devoted 20 years to following Ringling			
18	Brothers with a video camera in an attempt to capture			
19	mistreatment on film, is that correct?			
20	A. Following around the Bay Area, yes.			
21	THE COURT: Let me ask you this. Are you opposed			
22	to any animals being in the circus?			
23	THE WITNESS: Yes, I am.			
24	THE COURT: Zoos?			
25	THE WITNESS: Zoos I would like if they changed			

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2 BY MS. PARDO:

3 In terms of circuses that you have targeted through Q. 4 your activities, is Ringling Brothers your main target? 5 No, we target every circus that comes through the Bay Α. 6 Area. 7 How much videotape would you estimate that you have Q. 8 taken in the last 20 years of Ringling Brothers? 9 Α. Hundreds of hours. 10 Would you say it's your life's work to get elephants Q. 11 out of the circus? 12 I don't know if I would say that. I just -- it just Α. 13 kind of happened, you know. I don't know if I thought about 14 it that way. 15 You've dedicated years of your life to try to make this Ο. 16 happen, isn't that right? 17 Yes, I've done it every year for 20 years. Α. 18 And you do this by videotaping Ringling Brothers Q. 19 employees and animals?

20 A. Yes, the employees when they are around the animals.

- 21 Q. And you've also protested the circus, is that right?
- 22 A. That's right.

23 Q. You've engaged in leafleting at the circus?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And have you also carried signs that are anti-circus at

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those events?

2 Anti-animal use in the circus, but not anti-circus. Α. 3 And you've publicly spoken out to the media in which 0. 4 you encourage people not to go to the circus, is that right? 5 That's true. Α. 6 Ο. When did you learn all of the names of the handlers in 7 the video footage that you ---8 THE COURT: You say anti-animal, but you're not 9 opposed to the other non-animal events at the circus, correct? 10 THE WITNESS: Yes, or circuses like Cirque de 11 Soleil. 12 Could you repeat the question. 13 BY MS. PARDO: 14 When did you learn all the names of the handlers that 0. 15 you testified to in your direct examination? 16 There was no one point where I learned them all. Α. It 17 was over a period of the years, looking at the programs, 18 hearing other people talk to them. At one point my partner 19 would talk to the handlers. 20 Did you know their names at the time that you made the Ο. 21 videotape? 2.2. Some of them. Α. 23

Q. What about the elephants, when did you learn the names
of the elephants that you testified to on your direct
examination?

		24
1	7	
1	Α.	Same thing, over the years, hearing them call their
2	names	out, seeing them in the program.
3	Q.	Is it your testimony that all the names of the handlers
4	that y	ou identified in your direct have been listed in a
5	progra	m at some time?
6	Α.	I can't say they all have been, except maybe in the
7	back w	here they list the employees of the circus. I can't say
8	they h	ave been highlighted, let me put it that way, as far as
9	in the	program. But since I have been buying programs, I have
10	seen t	heir names listed in the back.
11	Q.	When did you first find out about this lawsuit?
12	Α.	I think it was the year 2000.
13	Q.	And you've had contact with the attorneys for
14	plaint	iffs?
15	Α.	Yes, I have.
16	Q.	When did you first get in contact with the plaintiffs'
17	attorn	eys?
18	Α.	I don't remember. It would have probably been
19	late 2	000 or early or sometime in 2001.
20	Q.	Did you contact them?
21	Α.	No.
22	Q.	How did the contact happen?
23	Α.	I met a plaintiff in this case, Tom Rider, a former
24	Ringli	ng employee, and I don't exactly remember the details,
25	but I'	m sure it was through him that the attorneys contacted

		25
1	me.	
2	Q.	Did you first hear about this lawsuit through Mr.
3	Rider?	
4	Α.	I don't think so. I think I heard about it prior to
5	meetin	g Mr. Rider.
6	Q.	And did you speak with anyone at Meyer, Glitzenstein $\&$
7	Crysta	l about video footage that you had filmed of the
8	Ringli	ng Brothers circus?
9	Α.	Within that time, you mean?
10	Q.	Within any time.
11	Α.	Yes, I have.
12	Q.	And when was that?
13	Α.	It was periodically through the years.
14	Q.	Is this as far back as 2000 when you learned about the
15	lawsui	t?
16	Α.	I would say 2001.
17	Q.	Were you ever instructed to save all of the footage
18	that y	ou have taken of the Ringling Brothers circus by Meyer,
19	Glitze	enstein & Crystal?
20	Α.	I don't know about that. I would save it anyway, so I
21	don't	remember any instructions from Meyer, Glitzenstein.
22	Q.	Did Meyer, Glitzenstein & Crystal ask you to film any
23	partic	ular Ringling elephants?
24	Α.	I don't remember that either.
25	Q.	Do you remember any instructions about what to film

	26
1	going forward from that conversation?
2	MS. MEYER: Objection, Your Honor, she's assuming
3	facts that are not in evidence.
4	THE COURT: You can answer the question.
5	THE WITNESS: I don't remember any instructions
6	from Meyer, Glitzenstein.
7	BY MS. PARDO:
8	Q. Do you remember any conversations about what to film?
9	A. No, I don't.
10	THE COURT: Not to what?
11	MS. PARDO: What to film.
12	THE WITNESS: No, I don't.
13	BY MS. PARDO:
14	Q. Now, at some point did you send any footage or
15	otherwise give footage to Meyer, Glitzenstein & Crystal?
16	A. Yes, I did.
17	Q. How did that work?
18	A. If I got something that I thought they might want for
19	their case, I would contact them and say I got this footage,
20	do you want it. And they would either say well, most of
21	the time they would say yes, send it to me, we'll look at it.
22	Q. Would you actually send it through the mail?
23	A. Yes, I would.
24	Q. Did they pay you for that footage?
25	A. No, they didn't.

		27
1	Q.	Did you provide any videotape of Ringling Brothers to
2	any of	the plaintiffs in this case?
3	Α.	Not directly, but to Meyer, Glitzenstein.
4	Q.	Did you ever provide any videotape footage to Nicole
5	Paquet	te of the Animal Protection Institute?
6	Α.	Not in connection with this case.
7	Q.	At any time?
8	A.	Yes.
9	Q.	When was that?
10	A.	There was a bill in California, I believe to ban bull
11	hooks,	I think it was, and I think her group was a sponsor of
12	that b	ill, and she asked me for some videotape, not just
13	Ringli	ng, but I think of the zoo stuff, and I sent her some
14	videot	ape.
15	Q.	What is the organization she's affiliated with?
16	Α.	The one at the time, I think it was called Animal
17	Protec [.]	tion Institute. I'm not sure it's still called that.
18	Q.	Have you given her any videotapes since the occasion
19	that y	ou just mentioned?
20	A.	Not that I can recall.
21	Q.	How much footage did you give her?
22	Α.	You know, I don't remember. No more than an hour.
23	Q.	Was that unedited footage?
24	A.	Unedited in what way?
25	Q.	Was it the complete raw footage that you had taken of

1	the	event?

II

2	Α.	Complete raw footage. Like well, my footage starts			
3	at certain points and ends at certain points. So do you mean				
4	from a	starting point to an end point?			
5	Q.	Right. Did you give her everything you had from the			
6	starti	ng to the ending point of your footage?			
7	Α.	No.			
8	Q.	You gave her excerpts?			
9	Α.	Excerpts, yes.			
10	Q.	And you gave her these videotapes for free, did you			
11	not?				
12	A.	Yes, I did.			
13	Q.	Did you ever provide videotape footage to Mr. Rider?			
14	Α.	I don't think I provided it to him, but I showed him			
15	footage. Actually I did provide footage to him for the media,				
16	I did	provide a tape for him for the media.			
17	Q.	Do you know what footage you provided to him?			
18	Α.	Some of the footage that was shown here today and some			
19	footag	e that wasn't shown here today.			
20	Q.	Now, you testified that you filmed video footage that			
21	appear	s on Plaintiffs' Will Call 132, which we watched in the			
22	direct	exam, is that right?			
23	Α.	That's correct.			
24	Q.	And did you notice that those clips contained white			
25	clip n	umbers in the lower left-hand corner of the screen?			
	1				

		29	
1	Α.	The date oh, the white clip numbers, yes.	
2	Q.	And you filmed clips 24, 25 and 26, is that correct?	
3	Α.	I don't know offhand. I'd have to look at them.	
4	Q.	Well, we can take a look at a video declaration a	
5	declaration that you've done in this case entitled Declaration		
6	of Patrick Cuviello. Can we bring that up on the screen. The		
7	video declaration dated September 29th, 2008. I can put it on		
8	the ELMO.		
9		Okay. I've put on the screen what's entitled	
10	Declar	ation of Patrick Cuviello. If you turn to the last	
11	page,	I'd like you to take a look at the signature block. Can	
12	you see that, Mr. Cuviello?		
13	Α.	Yes.	
14	Q.	And is that your signature?	
15	Α.	That is my signature.	
16	Q.	Do you recall preparing this declaration?	
17	Α.	I do.	
18	Q.	It's dated September 29th, 2008, is that correct?	
19	Α.	Yes.	
20	Q.	Can you go to page 2 of that declaration, please. And	
21	turn y	our attention to paragraph H.	
22	Α.	H did you say?	
23	Q.	H, yes. And it says San Francisco 2000, clips number	
24	24 , 25	, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, and 35. Did I	
25	read t	hat correctly, sir?	

1	Α.	Yes.		
2	Q.	And it also follows, I took this particular footage of		
3	the Ringling Brothers circus in San Francisco, California on			
4	August	30 and 31 and September 1st and 2nd, 2000. Is that		
5	correct	z?		
6	Α.	Yes.		
7	Q.	And these 12 clips are true and accurate depictions of		
8	video footage that I recorded and they accurately represent			
9	what I saw when I took the footage on that day. Is that			
10	correct?			
11	Α.	That's correct.		
12	Q.	So you are familiar with the clips		
13	Α.	Yes.		
14	Q.	that are listed on there?		
15	Α.	Yes.		
16	Q.	And all of these clips that I've mentioned were taken		
17	at Cow	Palace in the year 2000, is that right?		
18	Α.	That's right.		
19	Q.	How many hours of videotape of Ringling Brothers did		
20	you film at the Cow Palace in 2000?			
21	Α.	2000, I would say a tape a show at least, so there were		
22	probably about five, six, seven, eight I'd say about seven			
23	or eight hours of video.			
24	Q.	And that would be for the entire run that the Ringling		
25	Brothers was at Cow Palace in 2000?			

		31		
1	A.	Yes.		
2	Q.	You had about seven to eight hours?		
3	Α.	Yes.		
4	Q.	And did you film constantly from the time you arrived		
5	at the	arena until you went home?		
6	Α.	No.		
7	Q.	So you started and stopped filming at various times?		
8	Α.	Yes.		
9	Q.	Once the camera was filming, how did you decide to		
10	pause	or otherwise stop your filming?		
11	Α.	When they would take the animals in and they weren't		
12	there, I would stop filming. Or if I couldn't see the			
13	animals, I would stop filming. But when I got there at the			
14	arena, I mainly would leaflet first. So I wasn't filming			
15	while I was leafleting.			
16	Q.	Were you looking for specific events to film?		
17	Α.	Specific events? I'm not sure.		
18	Q.	Anything specific to film?		
19	Α.	I was looking to film the handling of the animals and		
20	the li	ving conditions.		
21	Q.	Does your camera have a zoom lens?		
22	Α.	Yes, it does.		
23	Q.	Did it have one in 2000?		
24	Α.	Yes, it did.		
25	Q.	When you recorded this particular video footage, the		

	32		
1	Cow Palace footage that is on Plaintiffs' Will Call 132, did		
2	you videotape through an eyepiece on the camera?		
3	A. Yes, it was an eyepiece.		
4	Q. Did you record that footage with sound?		
5	A. Yes.		
6	Q. Your video footage from this time period has a time		
7	stamp, is that correct?		
8	A. I don't believe it has a time stamp. At the time it		
9	was a new camera, and I didn't really know how to work the		
10	date and time. But right when you start the tape, the first		
11	time you start it on that day, there is a date stamp. I don't		
12	know if it's a time stamp. But after that it would go off		
13	after, I don't know, maybe five seconds. So there is a time		
14	stamp or a date stamp at the beginning of each each time		
15	I started that day.		
16	Q. Was that time stamp set automatically?		
17	A. As I said, I'd just bought that camera right before the		
18	circus came, so I didn't figure it out until the next year, or		
19	until before they came back the next year.		
20	Q. Well, when you turned on the camera did you manually		
21	have to enter a date and time?		
22	A. No, I did not, it was already on.		
23	Q. So it was an automatic feature?		
24	A. Yes.		
25	Q. After you started videotaping with a date or time		

		33		
1	stamp,	did you use that feature continuously while you were		
2	videot	aping?		
3	Α.	As I said, I didn't use it, it was just on there, it		
4	came on automatically.			
5	Q.	You didn't deactivate it at any point in your		
6	videot	aping?		
7	A.	I did not.		
8	Q.	And what did you do with the seven to eight hours of		
9	videotape footage that you had filmed at the Cow Palace in			
10	2000?			
11	Α.	I preserved it.		
12	Q.	So do you still have the original unedited video		
13	footage of the Ringling Brothers at the Cow Palace in 2000?			
14	Α.	Yes, I do.		
15	Q.	Where is that kept?		
16	Α.	That is kept at my house.		
17	Q.	And how is that labeled?		
18	A.	It's labeled by date and year.		
19	Q.	Are were you ever asked by plaintiffs or their		
20	attorn	eys in this case to turn that unedited footage over to		
21	them?			
22	Α.	I don't remember if they they never asked for all		
23	seven	hours, no.		
24	Q.	Do you recall who else you have given the Cow Palace		
25	footag	e that we saw on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132 to?		

		34
1	А.	Could you repeat that.
2	Q.	Do you recall if you've ever given the Cow Palace
3	footage	e that we saw on your direct examination to anyone else?
4	Α.	Yes, I have.
5	Q.	Who was that?
6	А.	I've given it to the media, to other activists around
7	the co	untry, other groups.
8	Q.	Which groups are those?
9	А.	PETA is one of them. I think Last Chance for Animals
10	in Sou [.]	thern California. Some local grassroots groups which I
11	don't :	recall the names, but people that I contacted.
12	Q.	Did you give it to the USDA?
13	А.	Some of it I did. I gave it to the media as well.
14	Q.	Now, with respect to the clips that we saw from the Cow
15	Palace	footage that were on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132,
16	those	clips had white numbers in the bottom left-hand corner,
17	did th	ey not?
18	A.	Yes.
19	Q.	And those white numbers started with number 24 as
20	played	by plaintiffs' counsel, is that correct?
21	A.	I wasn't paying that much attention. But if you relate
22	that t	o me, I would agree with it.
23	Q.	And they went in sequential order, did they not?
24	A.	Yes.
25	Q.	So first was played clip number 24, followed by 25, and

1	26,	was	that	right?
2	A	•	les.	
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3	Q. And then we played plaintiffs' counsel played clip			
4	30 followed by 31 and 32, is that correct?			
5	A. Like I said, I wasn't paying that close attention. If			
6	you relate that to me, I would agree with you.			
7	Q. And you did review Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132			
8	prior to coming into court today, is that correct?			
9	A. Yes, I did.			
10	Q. And these clips that you identified in your affidavit			
11	from Plaintiffs' Will Call 132 are indeed snippets of video			
12	footage that was edited down from larger raw footage, is that			
13	right?			
14	A. Excerpts of the whole footage.			
15	Q. But they are edited down from the larger footage, is			
16	that right?			
17	A. They are edited by taking a piece out. The content			
18	hasn't been edited.			
19	Q. Those clips were several seconds each, is that correct?			
20	A. Pardon me?			
21	Q. Those clips were each under a minute, isn't that			
22	correct?			
23	A. The ones I saw, yes.			
24	Q. How did you decide what to edit out of the original Cow			
25	Palace footage?			

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elephants were being hit with the hook or hit with the broom,			
or where Waley (phonetic) was threatening them with the bull			
hook. I took out portions where they were forcing them to			
defecate. That is how I decided.			
Q. Now, did you actually add the white numbers that appear			
in the lower left corner of the footage?			
A. Yes, I did.			
Q. And you stated that Plaintiff Will Call Exhibit 132			
accurately depicts what you filmed at the Cow Palace in 2000,			
is that right?			
A. That's correct.			
Q. But the clips on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132			
don't run chronologically by time stamp, do they?			
A. Like I said, I'm not that familiar with it.			
Q. As plaintiffs' counsel played these clips in the			
courtroom today, according to the time stamp, the clips jump			
forward and backward, isn't that correct?			
A. You know, I wasn't paying that close attention to the			
clip numbers.			
Q. We can show that briefly. If you can go to clip number			
24, and you can freeze the first screen capture.			
Do you notice the clip number that is in the			
left-hand corner of the screen, sir?			
A. Yes.			
	<pre>elephants were being hit with the hook or hit with the broom, or where Waley (phonetic) was threatening them with the bull hook. I took out portions where they were forcing them to defecate. That is how I decided. Q. Now, did you actually add the white numbers that appear in the lower left corner of the footage? A. Yes, I did. Q. And you stated that Plaintiff Will Call Exhibit 132 accurately depicts what you filmed at the Cow Palace in 2000, is that right? A. That's correct. Q. But the clips on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132 don't run chronologically by time stamp, do they? A. Like I said, I'm not that familiar with it. Q. As plaintiffs' counsel played these clips in the courtroom today, according to the time stamp, the clips jump forward and backward, isn't that correct? A. You know, I wasn't paying that close attention to the clip numbers. Q. We can show that briefly. If you can go to clip number 24, and you can freeze the first screen capture. Do you notice the clip number that is in the left-hand corner of the screen, sir?</pre>		

		37	
1	Q.	And what is that?	
2	A.	24.	
3	Q.	And what is the time stamp that is associated on the	
4	same s	creen?	
5	Α.	8:19:52 p.m.	
6	Q.	Could you go to the next clip as played by plaintiffs'	
7	counse	1. And that is?	
8	Α.	25.	
9	Q.	Number 25. And can you read the time stamp that is	
10	associ	ated with clip 25, please?	
11	Α.	8:23:47 p.m.	
12	Q.	I'm keeping track of these on the ELMO. I'll show it	
13	at the conclusion of this. Can you go to the next clip that		
14	was played, please. And that's number 26. It's number 26.		
15	And ca	n you indicate the white number on this one, Mr.	
16	Cuviel	10?	
17	Α.	25?	
18	Q.	I believe it's hard to see. I think it's 26	
19	actual	ly.	
20	Α.	26. Okay.	
21	Q.	Can you read the time stamp?	
22	Α.	9:09:18 p.m.	
23	Q.	Okay. Now, I can continue, but as you can see, the	
24	progre	ssion is not going in chronological order by time stamp.	
25	Does t	hat refresh your recollection as to what was played in	

			38
1	the courtroom i	n your direct?	
2	MS.	MEYER: Objection, Your Honor.	
3	THE	COURT: It's allowable. It's	
4	cross-examinati	.on.	
5	THE	WITNESS: It looked to me like they were	e going
6	in order, but i	f you want to know if they're chronologi	ically
7	placed, I can t	ell you that wasn't a consideration wher	n I put
8	the time stamps	on them.	
9	BY MS. PARDO:		
10	Q. Let's pl	ay number go to number 30, please. A	And that
11	is at 8:44:58.	And there is number 30 on the left-hand	ł
12	corner, is that	correct, sir?	
13	A. That's c	correct.	
14	Q. And what	is the time stamp in the right-hand cor	mer?
15	A. 8:44:58	p.m.	
16	Q. Does 8:4	4:58 p.m. come before or after 9:09:18 p	o.m.?
17	A. Depends	on which day you're talking about. If i	it was
18	the same day, i	t would come before.	
19	Q. So that	is a clip that has been shown out of orc	der, is
20	that correct?		
21	A. Depends	on what you're talking about by "order."	,
22	Q. Sorry?		
23	A. Chronolo	gical order?	
24	Q. Yes, we'	re talking about chronological order.	
25	A. It may b	be that it was the next day. I don't kno	ow. But
_			

1 I'm telling you chronological order wasn't a consideration 2 when I put these numbers on here, so they may not be in 3 chronological order, if that's what your concern is. So you're saying that this might be on a totally 4 Ο. 5 different day? 6 Α. It might be, yes. 7 Ο. And how --8 MS. MEYER: I want to object on the grounds that no 9 representation was made by me or the witness that these clips 10 were shown in chronological order. 11 That's fine, you can redirect him on THE COURT: 12 that point. It's cross-examination. In other words, the 13 point is being made that this is a small snapshot of a larger 14 snapshot that you have at home, right? 15 THE WITNESS: Yes. 16 THE COURT: All right. 17 BY MS. PARDO: 18 So now you started to say, Mr. Cuviello, you believed Ο. these are from different days? 19 20 They could be. I'd have to check the original tapes. Α. 21 And how are we supposed to know that looking at these Q. 2.2 clips? 23 You're not going to know that looking at these clips. Α. 24 Is it still your testimony that the clips as played in Ο. 25 this order reflect the accurate chain of events as you viewed

1	them	at	the	Cow	Palace?

2 A. That's true.

Q. Let's look at these in order by chronological time4 stamp now.

5 THE COURT: What is the duration of the entire film 6 footage of these events depicted here?

THE WITNESS: Depicted here, the show -- on
Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, the shows, they would have one
show a day. So I'd be there for that show, and that show is
about 2-1/2 hours. So that's what this would be, those
evenings. And my videotape --

12 THE COURT: Do you have the entire show, is that 13 correct?

14 THE WITNESS: No, because the animals weren't in 15 there all the time. They would take the animals out to go 16 into the show, so there would be times they weren't in there. 17 So I would say maybe 1-1/2 to two hours each show I would 18 videotape the animals.

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THE COURT: Okay.

20 BY MS. PARDO:

19

21 Q. All right. Let's take a look at these clips as they 22 progress in time stamp order.

23 A. Sure.

Q. Can you pull up the first one, please. Mr. Cuviello,can you identify the white numbered clip that is in the

	41
1	left-hand corner of the screen?
2	A. 33.
3	Q. And can you identify the time stamp that is in the
4	right corner?
5	A. 8:17:53 p.m.
6	Q. Can you go to the next one, please. Can you identify
7	for the Court the white numbered clip in the left-hand corner?
8	A. 24.
9	Q. And the time stamp?
10	A. 8:19:52 p.m.
11	Q. Can you identify
12	THE COURT: Explain the sequence of those numbers.
13	They aren't in numerical sequence, you'd agree.
14	THE WITNESS: Right, they're numerical sequence.
15	What I did when I put this
16	THE COURT: The last one was 23 or 33?
17	THE WITNESS: 33, I think.
18	THE COURT: And I thought the time was earlier in
19	the day.
20	THE WITNESS: The time was later, I think it was.
21	THE COURT: What is the time for 33?
22	MS. PARDO: 33 is 8:17:53 p.m.
23	THE COURT: It's earlier, but it's 33. This is 24,
24	but it's later. So what does all that mean?
25	THE WITNESS: When I put these clips together I

	I	42
1	didn't	go chronologically. Just when I had the tape, I pulled
2	it out	and I put it in my computer, set the clips on my
3	comput	er and put the number on it so we would have a reference
4	point	for each clip.
5		THE COURT: So they are not chronologically
6	sequen	tially?
7		THE WITNESS: Exactly, yes.
8	BY MS.	PARDO:
9	Q.	Let's go to the next clip, please. What is the white
10	clip n	umber in the left-hand corner of the screen, Mr.
11	Cuviel	10?
12	A.	25.
13	Q.	The time stamp?
14	Α.	8:23:47 p.m.
15	Q.	Can we go to the next, please? The clip number, sir?
16	Α.	32.
17	Q.	And the time stamp?
18	Α.	8:33:13 p.m.
19	Q.	And the next clip, please. Can you read the clip
20	number	for the Court?
21	Α.	30.
22	Q.	And the time stamp?
23	Α.	8:44:59 p.m.
24	Q.	The next clip, please. And the time stamp?
25	Α.	8:46:09 p.m.

		43
1	Q.	And can you go to the next frame, please. And what
2	clip n	number is there?
3	Α.	34.
4	Q.	And the time stamp?
5	Α.	8:48:03 p.m.
6	Q.	And the next one. The clip number?
7	Α.	35.
8	Q.	And the time stamp?
9	A.	8:49:33 p.m.
10	Q.	And the next one. And the time stamp?
11	Α.	The time stamp is 8:52:49 p.m.
12	Q.	And the next frame, please. Can you read the clip
13	number	, sir?
14	Α.	28.
15	Q.	And the time stamp?
16	Α.	8:54:26 p.m.
17	Q.	The next. And the clip number?
18	Α.	27.
19	Q.	And the time stamp?
20	Α.	8:56 p.m.
21	Q.	And the final clip. Can you read the number, please,
22	sir?	
23	Α.	25.
24	Q.	I believe it is 26.
25	Α.	26.

	44
1	Q. The white background makes it a little difficult to
2	see. Can you read the time stamp?
3	A. 9:09:18 p.m.
4	Q. If you would for one moment switch to the ELMO, I've
5	written down the clip numbers as we just played them followed
6	by the time stamps, and I've titled this Clips in
7	chronological order by time stamp. Mr. Cuviello, plaintiffs'
8	counsel did not play every clip of the Cow Palace footage that
9	was listed on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132, is that
10	correct?
11	A. Yes, that's correct.
12	Q. But do these clips indeed by clip number go out of
13	order?
14	A. By clip number? Yeah, they are not in order by clip
15	number.
16	Q. So we start with 33 and we move to 24, then we go to
17	25, and then up to 32 and so forth, is that correct?
18	A. That's correct.
19	Q. So the clip numbers are actually jumbled out of
20	sequence, is that correct?
21	A. The clip numbers are not in sequence, yes.
22	Q. The right-hand column, that reflects the time stamp
23	that we saw on the video. If you look down the list, is it
24	correct that they actually proceed in time chronologically,
25	starting with the earliest and going with the latest time, is

1 that right?

25

A. They do look like that from this point. If you can pull it down some I can check the beginning of it. Pull it down. 8:17, 8:19, 8:23, 8:33. Yes, they do look like they go in -- they give the appearance of going in time chronological order.

MS. PARDO: I'd like to mark this. I'm going to mark this as Defendants' Exhibit 307. Your Honor, at this time I'd like to move to strike the testimony about the Cow Palace clips. These are presented in order that does not actually depict the chronology of the events as they unfolded at the Cow Palace in 2000. We think they are substantially edited and they're misleading.

14 THE COURT: Why isn't this just like a wedding 15 album? It shows all the good, and everything else in the 16 wedding album, before and after, partying, the car driving 17 off, and then someone selects some photos from the day's 18 events?

MS. PARDO: Your Honor, if they actually did proceed in sequence, it would be our position that Your Honor might better see what actually happened at the Cow Palace that day.

23THE COURT: You have the rule of completeness. If24you want to offer everything else, you can.

MS. PARDO: We may do that in our case, but we

think they are unreliable, and they're not an accurate
 depiction of the events such that they do not meet the
 foundational requirements for Rule 901. Therefore it should
 be stricken.

THE COURT: All right. Any response?

MS. MEYER: Your Honor, Mr. Cuviello did not make any representations that it was a chronological accounting of what he saw that day. He simply said he saw those events on that day and that place.

10 THE COURT: I thought they were offered as a 11 sampling of what he saw as well. I'll deny the motion. Under 12 rule of completeness, like anything else, if there are other 13 pictures in the film footage that defendant believes are 14 favorable and should be made part of the record under the rule 15 of completeness, you can certainly introduce them. But I'm 16 not going to strike the photos.

17 BY MS. PARDO:

25

5

Q. Mr. Cuviello, as plaintiffs' counsel played those clips to you, was that actually how those events unfolded at the Cow Palace in 2000?

A. That wasn't all one day. Some of those clips were from different days. So I can't tell you, I don't remember the chronological order, that they happened in that order, I can't tell you.

Q. You can't tell us the order in which the events

1	actually happened, is that right?
2	THE COURT: The same visit, same circus visit, or
3	different circus visits over different years?
4	THE WITNESS: It was the same circus at the they
5	perform for five days, and it was over a period of five days.
6	THE COURT: Okay.
7	MS. PARDO: We'd like to play those clips in order
8	so Your Honor may see that. And these clips are going to run
9	in chronological order according to the time stamp.
10	(Video played).
11	MS. MEYER: Objection. We did not show that clip.
12	MS. PARDO: Your Honor, I believe you said we could
13	show these for the rule of completeness under the rule of
14	completeness.
15	THE COURT: Well, I think you have the opportunity
16	to introduce that in your case in chief. Clearly you can do
17	that at this point. You certainly are free to do that in your
18	case in chief. It's nonjury, if you want to do it now, I
19	guess I see no prejudice to doing that. I'm going to
20	segregate it as appropriate. If they want to introduce it in
21	their chase in chief, they can do so.
22	MS. PARDO: We think while Mr. Cuviello is here it
23	would make sense for him to be able to explain if the video
24	differs from what he saw.
25	THE COURT: That's a good point. You live out of

	48
1	town?
2	THE WITNESS: Yes.
3	THE COURT: That is a good point. It's nonjury.
4	MS. MEYER: I would like to also state for the
5	record no completeness objection was made by the defendants to
6	this exhibit.
7	THE COURT: But would you agree, even if they
8	didn't make an objection, they could call the witness in their
9	case in chief and introduce other pictures that he took?
10	Would you agree with that, even absent an objection?
11	MS. MEYER: I'm not sure about that, Your Honor.
12	He lives in California, he's been on our witness list
13	since 2004 and they never subpoenaed or took his deposition.
14	THE COURT: I'll allow it. Since he's here, I
15	don't want to not allow it and two days from now realize that
16	was a mistake and we'd have to bring him back here. So
17	provisionally I'll allow this, subject to whatever objections
18	counsel want to make.
19	MS. PARDO: All these clips are on Plaintiffs' Will
20	Call Exhibit 132, and we made our appropriate objections at
21	the time.
22	THE COURT: All these exhibits were listed then?
23	The ones that were not offered?
24	MS. PARDO: Yes, they were on Plaintiffs' Will Call
25	132.

1 THE COURT: How can you claim unfairness if you 2 listed them? 3 MS. MEYER: At this point I don't mind if they 4 show --5 THE COURT: I think it's fair. I'd rather do it It's nonjury, it's provisional. Believe me, when I 6 this way. 7 issue my ruling I'm not going to rely on any evidence that is 8 incompetent. So go ahead. You're not objecting, is that right? I think that is the correct way to proceed. How long 9 10 is this going to take? How many of these do you have? 11 MS. PARDO: It's under five minutes, Your Honor. 12 THE COURT: Okay. That's fine. 13 (Video played). 14 BY MS. PARDO: 15 Mr. Cuviello, when you watched the sequence in Ο. 16 chronological order you could see that the elephant who was 17 approached by the handler with what you called pliers had been 18 fooling with the pillar on the right-hand side of the screen, 19 correct? 20 I don't accept that that's chronological order. Α. As I 21 said, these clips are from different days, so it's not 2.2. chronological order. 23 It appears that the elephant pulled something down from Q. 24 the pillar, is that correct? 25 Α. No, that didn't appear to me at all.

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1	Q.	That's not what you saw on the tape?
2	Α.	That's not what I saw.
3	Q.	Did you see the elephant did you see the handler
4	direct	the elephant away from that pillar?
5	Α.	Yes, I did.
6	Q.	Do you have any idea if the elephant could have been
7	harmed	by something near the pillar?
8	Α.	No.
9	Q.	You do not have an idea?
10	Α.	No.
11	Q.	The videotape clips that we saw showed the elephant
12	going	to that pillar more than once, is that correct?
13	Α.	That's correct.
14	Q.	She did that three times in the clips we just saw,
15	isn't	that right?
16	Α.	I wasn't paying that much attention. If you say that,
17	I acce	pt that.
18	Q.	Now, in the clip where you zoomed in on the handler's
19	waist	area, clip number 29, how far were you standing away
20	from t	he handler when you filmed that clip?
21	Α.	At that point I would say a good 30 or 40 feet.
22	Q.	But you were able to zoom in as close as we saw on the
23	video?	
24	Α.	That's correct.
25	Q.	Now, the film footage that we saw did not zoom in on

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1	any of	the elephants in the Cow Palace clips, is that correct?
2	Α.	I didn't pay that much attention.
3	Q.	Did you have any footage zooming in on the elephant
4	after ·	the scene where you described pliers were used?
5	Α.	I don't recall. I'd have to go to the source tape to
6	look a	t it.
7	Q.	Wouldn't that have been something important to capture
8	on vide	eo?
9	Α.	Depends on what was happening at the time.
10	Q.	With respect to the clip number 32 where the handler's
11	twirli	ng his guide, do you remember that clip?
12	Α.	Again, I don't remember the specifics, but is that the
13	one whe	ere he lifts his bull hook up like that (indicating)?
14	Q.	That's correct.
15	Α.	Yes, I do remember that.
16	Q.	Let's take a look at that one. That is clip number 32
17	on Pla	intiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132.
18		(Video played).
19	Q.	Is it your testimony, sir, that the elephants are in
20	fear of	f this action?
21	Α.	Yes.
22	Q.	They don't appear to be reacting on the clip, do they?
23	Α.	Well, if you watch the elephant, she just touched the
24	other (elephant. That is a sign of insecurity. So if you play
25	that ba	ack, you'll see when he lifted that bull hook, the

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1	elephant on the far right touched the other elephant on the
2	face.
3	Q. Where did you have elephant training, sir?
4	A. I've never been trained except to read books, watch
5	videos, go see speakers speak.
6	Q. Clip number 25 showed a handler tapping an elephant on
7	the trunk with a bull hook, is that correct?
8	A. Again, I'm not familiar with each clip by number. If
9	you want to show it to me, I can tell you if that's correct.
10	Q. Go back to clip number 25 on Plaintiffs' Will Call
11	Exhibit 132. Mr. Cuviello, where is the footage that occurs
12	three minutes before this clip?
13	A. It would be on the source tape.
14	Q. But that footage is not on Plaintiffs' Will Call
15	Exhibit 132, is that correct?
16	A. As I see here, it's not.
17	Q. I'd like you to run clip number 26 on Plaintiffs' Will
18	Call Exhibit 132. I'm going to have you turn your attention
19	back to clip number 26.
20	(Video played).
21	Q. This clip abruptly cuts off when the handler starts to
22	pat the elephant, isn't that correct?
23	A. It looks like it, yes.
24	Q. Is the handler patting the elephant something you
25	didn't want to get on the film?

1 Α. No, the handler is patting the elephant because he's 2 trying to force defecate her, so he's rubbing her stomach. 3 That's why he's patting the elephant there. I have plenty of that on my video. I didn't put these on the plaintiffs' -- if 4 5 you want to know why the plaintiffs edited these clips this 6 way, you have to ask them, not me. 7 So is it your testimony you didn't actually edit this Q. 8 clip? 9 I might have edited this one. I don't know. Α. But vou 10 know, it's -- all I was trying to show them was the hit. 11 Q. You can't say for sure whether this clip has been 12 edited further than how you provided it to plaintiffs? 13 I can't say for sure, no. Α. 14 Let's go to clip number 27. And that's also on Ο. 15 Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132. 27. 16 (Video played). 17 In clip 27 you film the handler going over a behavior Q. 18 with the elephant, correct? 19 Α. Excuse me? 20 Did you film this scene of the handler going over a Ο. 21 behavior with this elephant, is that correct? 2.2. Going over a behavior. I'm not sure I understand what Α. 23 you mean by behavior. 24 When the handler directs the elephant to stand on its 0. 25 hind legs, did you actually film this clip?

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1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	But you cut off this scene abruptly, didn't you?
3	Α.	I cut it off abruptly? I don't know if I'd use
4	"abrup	tly." I cut it off after I showed him poking the
5	elepha	nt with the bull hook.
6	Q.	The handler had started to feed the elephant the food
7	reward	and you stopped filming, correct?
8	Α.	I don't know if it was a reward so much as he was
9	trying	to force defecate her there, and it's trying to give
10	her so	mething to help defecate her.
11	Q.	You didn't see the food in his hand?
12	Α.	As I said, I don't know if it's a reward as much as
13	it's used to try and help force defecate her.	
14	Q.	My question is did you see the food in his hand?
15	Α.	Yes, I did see the food in his hand.
16	Q.	You stopped filming at that time, is that your
17	testimony?	
18	Α.	No, I didn't stop filming at that time.
19	Q.	So that is in the original footage, but it is not in
20	the edited version, is that correct?	
21	Α.	That's correct.
22	Q.	Now, Mr. Cuviello, isn't it a fact that the Cow Palace
23	video clips that we viewed from Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit	
24	132 were submitted to the USDA in connection with an	
25	investigation?	

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1	A. I don't remember exactly what was submitted, but I know
2	a lot of those were submitted as part of the investigation.
3	Q. And this was to investigate the use of pliers, as you
4	refer to them?
5	A. Pliers, yes.
6	Q. About how long were the video clips that you sent to
7	the USDA?
8	A. I don't remember. I remember she came over to my house
9	and we watched some clips, so I don't remember what I gave
10	her, but I know we watched some clips as well.
11	Q. This was the investigator from the USDA?
12	A. Yes, Diane Ward.
13	Q. And you prepared an affidavit for the USDA about this
14	incident as well, is that right?
15	A. I think she prepared it and I signed it.
16	Q. But you didn't name any of the elephants that are
17	featured in the clips where you believe the handler used
18	pliers, is that right?
19	A. I don't remember the affidavit that correct. If you
20	have it and I didn't name them, then I didn't name them.
21	Q. Well, we can take a look at that. Can you bring up the
22	affidavit that we previously showed. Actually that is the
23	9/25/2000. We have not shown this yet. This is titled
24	Affidavit, and if you can go to the last page, there is a
25	signature on the bottom. Is that your signature, Mr.

1	Cuviello?

2 A. Yes, it is.

3 Q. And this is dated September 25th, 2000, is that4 correct?

A. That's correct.

Q. Turning back to the second page. Were you under oath,7 Mr. Cuviello, when you made this affidavit?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And if you can look in the middle paragraph on Page 2. 10 In the middle paragraph you have, starting with "I witnessed" 11 in the middle of the paragraph: I witnessed and videotaped 12 the events in this videotape showing the babies getting hit 13 with the ankus and the handler using a folding type pliers to 14 pinch the sides of the baby elephants.

15 Is that what you wrote in your affidavit, sir?16 A. Yes, it is.

17 Q. And you did not name the elephants by name at the time?18 A. I did not.

19 Q. But you subsequently learned the name of the elephants?20 A. That's true.

21 Q. Which elephant was that?

A. Kelly-Anne, I believe. Or the one with the pliers, I'msorry, that was Juliet.

24 Q. You've also said that the handler uses a folding-type 25 pliers to pinch the sides of the baby elephants. Do you have

	1	57
1	footag	e of this happening with other elephants?
2	A.	I've never seen it other than that one time.
3	Q.	So why did you indicate elephants plural?
4	Α.	I don't remember.
5	Q.	So is that an inaccurate statement in your affidavit?
6	Α.	I only saw him pinch the one elephant, so.
7	Q.	So that would be an inaccurate statement then?
8	Α.	The elephants, the handlers, the baby elephants. Yeah,
9	it was	just one elephant.
10	Q.	Can you pull that back up, please. And in the
11	beginning part of that paragraph you have "I actually	
12	videotaped about 14 hours during this time period, but I have	
13	edited some of the abuse section onto one tape to give to	
14	Diane Ward." Did I read that correctly, sir?	
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	You indicated to the USDA in this affidavit that you
17	had 14 hours of footage during this time period?	
18	Α.	That's what it looks like.
19	Q.	Now, previously I believe I asked you how much footage
20	you had, and I think you said around seven to eight hours, is	
21	that correct?	
22	Α.	That's correct.
23	Q.	What is the other seven hours that isn't covered in
24	your testimony?	
25	Α.	If I said 14 at that time, that's probably more

2 Q. But the clips that you sent to the USDA were about how 3 long in total?

A. I don't really remember. I remember she was at my
house and she looked at some clips, but I don't remember how
long the clips were.

Q. Under five minutes like we played in court today?
A. I don't know. I had a defecation tape, a clip that was
quite a number of minutes, so I would say anywhere from five
to 10 minutes.

Q. Now, I asked you questions about how you videotaped
Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132 and the Cow Palace footage.
Was your procedure for videotaping, sir, any different in
other clips that were played in the courtroom today? Your
procedure for videotaping?

- 16 A. At the Cow Palace in 2000?
- 17 Q. In any of the clips that we saw?

18 A. I'm not understanding your term "procedure."

- Q. Well, the manner in which you videotaped at the Cow
 Palace in 2000.
- 21 A. Was it different than?

Q. What you've done for other clips that were exhibited inthe Court today?

A. No. I held the camera and pointed it at the animalsand videotaped.

1 Q. Did you also look through the eyepiece when you were 2 videotaping for those other events? 3 There was a view finder on the camera, so I would look Α. 4 at that too. 5 And for the other video clips that were shown that were Ο. 6 not from the Cow Palace, did you also record those with a date 7 and time stamp? 8 Some of them, the ones that had date and time stamp. Α. 9 Was that an automatic feature when you used that? 0. 10 As I said, the following year I -- well, in Α. No. 11 between the time this circus, Ringling left in 2000 and the 12 year 2001, I looked at my guide and figured how to put a date 13 and time stamp on it. 14 If you started filming with the date and time stamp, Ο. 15 was that a feature that would run continuously until the 16 camera was turned off? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Now, we saw some clips played today from other exhibits Ο. 19 aside from 132. Did you also still have original raw footage 20 from those clips that we saw? 21 I have raw footage of every clip that you've seen. Α. 2.2. Q. How do you do the editing? Well, the editing is if I see a hit, if I see a hook, 23 Α. 24 if I see a jab, if I see any use of the bull hook that way, I 25 cut those parts out, I excerpt them, and I would give them to

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1	the media, give them to Cathy, give them to other groups. Or	
2	if I had a chaining or the stereotypic behavior, I would edit	
3		
	that part out, depending how long it was, and would also give	
4	that or provide that to other people as well.	
5	Q. But you never provided the raw unedited footage to	
6	anyone, is that correct?	
7	A. No.	
8	Q. Can we go to clip 18 on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit	
9	132. And you can freeze that. Do you know whether Feld	
10	Entertainment even owned the elephants in these clips?	
11	A. This I do not know.	
12	Q. Do you know whether they were owned by Richard	
13	Chipperfield?	
14	A. I do not know that either.	
15	Q. So you've no personal knowledge of whether these are	
16	actually Ringling elephants?	
17	A. No, I don't know.	
18	Q. Let's go to clip 21 on Plaintiffs' Will Call 132. And	
19	you can freeze that. Do you know whether Feld Entertainment	
20	owned the elephants shown in the foreground of this clip?	
21	A. I do not know.	
22	Q. Do you know whether these elephants were owned by Larry	
23	Carden?	
24	A. I do not know that either.	
25	Q. You have no personal knowledge of whether these are	

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1	Ringli	ng elephants?
2	Α.	No.
3	Q.	These elephants are in a pen, correct?
4	Α.	Correct.
5	Q.	And they are not tethered, is that right?
6	Α.	They are not chained up, yes.
7	Q.	If you continue the tape for another moment, if you pay
8	attent	ion to the top right corner as it plays
9		(Video played).
10	Q.	Can you see in the upper right-hand corner the elephant
11	that is	s featured there?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	What is that elephant holding in its trunk?
14	Α.	That is a tire.
15	Q.	You testified on your direct that often there are tires
16	placed	in the pens, is that right?
17	Α.	I wouldn't say often, but sometimes.
18	Q.	Let's go to clip number 44 on Plaintiffs' Will Call
19	Exhibit 132.	
20		(Video played).
21	Q.	Did we also see this clip on your direct examination,
22	Mr. Cuviello?	
23	Α.	Yes, I did.
24	Q.	And you can freeze that clip. This is a video of an
25	elepha	nt with a dark circle around its eye, is that correct?

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1	A. I	That's correct.
2	Q. D	Oo you know whether this elephant belongs to Feld
3	Entertai	Inment?
4	A. I	do not know.
5	Q. D	Do you know whether it was owned by Larry Carden?
6	A. I	do not know.
7	Q. D	Oo you know if Ringling Brothers employees handle
8	Carden e	elephants?
9	A. I	know they did in 2001, I know there were some Carden
10	elephants there, and possibly 1999 as well, but I know they	
11	did in 2	2001.
12	Q.S	So you have no personal knowledge as to whether this is
13	a Ringling elephant or not?	
14	A. N	Jo.
15	Q. L	et's go to clip 69 on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit
16	132.	
17		(Video played).
18	Q. A	And you can freeze that clip. Now, the time stamp on
19	this cli	p shows 12:58:08 at this particular point, is that
20	correct?	
21	A. 1	That's correct.
22	Q. H	How long had you been filming at this location on this
23	particular day?	
24	A. C	On this particular day at 12:58, typically there would
25	be an 11	:30 show. 11:30 show would mean it would start it
	l	

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1	would go until about 2:00 o'clock. So I would say I had been	
2	filming from about 11:45 on.	
3	Q. How many hours do you think you filmed after this	
4	particular clip?	
5	A. Depends on how many shows they had that day. My guess	
6	would be they had two shows, so it would be another show. I	
7	would film probably a couple hours during the show. And then	
8	this is a Sunday because the tent is down, so they would have	
9	walked the elephants to the train this day and loaded them up,	
10	so I would have filmed that, maybe another hour.	
11	Q. So is it your testimony that there was a tent at this	
12	venue during this time period?	
13	A. Yes.	
14	Q. And it's just not featured in these clips, is that	
15	right?	
16	A. Yes, this is the last day. They pulled the tent down.	
17	Q. Can you go to Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 121A at	
18	5014.	
19	(Video played).	
20	Q. You can freeze that clip. Plaintiffs' counsel played	
21	for you clip number 7 which is at 5014 on plaintiffs sorry.	
22	Plaintiffs' counsel played for you Plaintiffs' Will Call	
23	Exhibit 132 at clip 7, was that correct?	
24	A. Yes.	
25	Q. Now, is the footage on Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit	

132 all the footage you had of the scene with the elephants	
tethered outside like this?	
A. All the footage I had of this scene, you're saying?	
Q. The clip that we saw today on 132, was that all of the	
footage that you had taken of that event?	
MS. MEYER: Your Honor, I've got to object. She's	
showing him some footage from a different exhibit that we	
didn't show him and asking him questions about footage from an	
exhibit that we did show him.	
THE COURT: Is this part of 132?	
MS. PARDO: I'm going to ask him questions after we	
establish what he saw on 132.	
THE COURT: This is part of 132?	
MS. PARDO: Not yet.	
THE COURT: Let's stick with 132. You may have to	
ask a different question if you want to utilize this photo.	
BY MS. PARDO:	
Q. Okay. Plaintiffs' counsel played for you clip number 7	
on 132, is that correct?	
A. I believe so, yes.	
Q. And that featured an elephant tethered outside in the	
parking lot, is that correct?	
A. If you show me the clip I can tell you. I don't	
remember each clip by number or time stamp.	
Q. Do you know if clip number 7 has any other footage that	

	65	
1	correlates with that scene?	
2	A. Was that clip number 7 that you pulled out?	
3	Q. No, I'm asking if you know if	
4	THE COURT: You have to show him the numbers.	
5	THE WITNESS: I'm not familiar with the numbers.	
6	BY MS. PARDO:	
7	Q. Let's bring up clip number 7 at Plaintiffs' Will Call	
8	Exhibit 132, and that is at 20:23 to 20:26. We can come back	
9	to that.	
10	Did you also review, Mr. Cuviello, Plaintiffs'	
11	Will Call Exhibit 121A when you completed your declaration	
12	about videotape footage?	
13	A. If I wrote that in my declaration, then I reviewed it.	
14	Q. Well, does in fact Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 121A	
15	have footage of the elephant that is tethered outside of the	
16	venue, that is the same scene as what we saw earlier in the	
17	courtroom today?	
18	A. As I said, I'm not that familiar with the exhibits that	
19	I reviewed, and I reviewed them for and went over them, and	
20	that's basically it. I didn't think about them until I got	
21	here today, so it's not something that is on my mind all the	
22	time. If you show me the clips I can talk to you about the	
23	clips.	
24	Q. Let's bring up Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 121A at	
25	5014. We want to play 5150. You can just let it run. You	

		66
1	can pu	at it up from 5014 on.
2		(Video played).
3	Q.	Is this footage that you filmed, Mr. Cuviello?
4	Α.	Yes, it is.
5	Q.	And is this the elephant that is tethered that we saw
6	earlie	er in the courtroom today that was played by plaintiffs'
7	counse	21?
8	Α.	There was another clip of this elephant, yes.
9	Q.	Is this more footage of that scene that you videotaped
10	that day?	
11	Α.	It's more footage of that scene, yes, it is.
12	Q.	Can we replay that backwards so we can illustrate
13		(Video played).
14	Q.	Mr. Cuviello, I'd like you to look at the handler as he
15	approaches the elephant. And what we're watching is him	
16	kickir	ng hay, is that correct?
17	Α.	That's what it looks like, yes.
18	Q.	Has the elephant now stopped swaying?
19	Α.	She did.
20	Q.	And you filmed this video clip, did you not, sir?
21	Α.	Yes, I did.
22	Q.	Now, Mr. Cuviello, you also testified that you were
23	actual	ly present for video footage that was shown on
24	Plaint	ciffs' Will Call Exhibit 133 at 10:59. I believe in your
25	direct	you stated that did you not take the footage but that

		67	
1	you were present for it?		
2	Α.	Again, I'd have to see the clip.	
3	Q.	Can we go to Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 133 at	
4	10:59.		
5		(Video played).	
6	A.	Yes, I was there.	
7	Q.	Now, sir, how long did you videotape on this particular	
8	day?		
9	A.	This particular day I videotaped quite a bit. In fact	
10	this whole at this point when I was videotaping I		
11	videotaped for like 20 minutes straight.		
12	Q.	And how long did you stay at the venue that day?	
13	A.	That day I was there pretty much all day. This is the	
14	last	show right before they load them up to the train, so I	
15	was t	here pretty much all day. This is a Sunday because the	
16	tent'	s down, it's loading up day, so.	
17	Q.	So is it your testimony that there was a tent up at	
18	some time?		
19	A.	There was a tent the first four days, and they pull it	
20	down	on the last day.	
21	Q.	Is it also your testimony that there were pens that	
22	were	set up?	
23	Α.	Not this year, there were no pens, no.	
24	Q.	Can we do you know if there is additional footage	
25	from	this scene that you actually filmed that is on	

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1	Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 134?		
2	A. I don't think there's video of mine on that exhibit. I		
3	don't know. But I did videotape this scene. My footage is		
4	much better actually than this footage.		
5	Q. Mr. Cuviello, when is the last time you saw Gunther		
6	Gebel Williams at Ringling Brothers?		
7	A. As I said earlier, I think it was either 1999 or 2001.		
8	I definitely saw him in 1999. I don't recall yes, he was		
9	there in 2001. I do recall him being there in 2001.		
10	Q. Are you aware that he passed away in the summer		
11	of 2001?		
12	A. I am aware he passed away, yes.		
13	Q. Have you ever been present at a train unloading with		
14	other protesters, Mr. Cuviello?		
15	A. Yes.		
16	Q. Have you gone to any of those events with other people		
17	from your organization?		
18	A. Yes.		
19	Q. And have you also met up with other activists that are		
20	not from your organization at train unloadings?		
21	A. Yes.		
22	Q. Have you gone to view Ringling Brothers with Barbara		
23	Grove before?		
24	A. Yes, I have.		
25	Q. Who's Barbara Grove?		

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1	Α.	Barbara Grove is an activist in the San Francisco Bay	
2	Area.	She was an activist in the San Francisco Bay Area.	
3	Q.	Have you gone to view Ringling Brothers with Deniz	
4	Bolbol	before?	
5	A.	Yes, I have.	
6	Q.	Isn't it true that you and other activists often yell	
7	comments at the animals and the Ringling staff while you're		
8	present?		
9	Α.	No, it's not true at all.	
10	Q.	Isn't it true that you try to provoke some sort of an	
11	incident so that you may catch it on film?		
12	Α.	No, that's not true at all.	
13		MS. MEYER: Objection.	
14		THE COURT: It's cross-examination. She can ask.	
15	It's allowed. Overruled.		
16	BY MS.	PARDO:	
17	Q.	Have you ever done that, sir?	
18	A.	No, I have not.	
19	Q.	I'd like to play Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 121B at	
20	2:02:09, please.		
21		(Video played).	
22	Q.	Mr. Cuviello, in the clip that was just played, was	
23	that your voice on the tape?		
24	Α.	Yes, one of them.	
25	Q.	And are you the "Pat" that the female on the tape is	

talking to?

1

- 2 A. Yes, I am.
- 3 Q. Who's the female voice on the tape?
- 4 A. That is Barbara Grove.
- 5 Q. Did you film this, sir?
- 6 A. No, she filmed it.
- Q. And you were present when she said: Do it, do itaround the people, I want him to do it, yes?

9 A. Yes.

- 10 Q. And were you present when she said, yeah, beat that 11 elephant?
- 12 A. Yes, I was.

Q. Do you believe that provoking a human handler to hurt
an elephant is an appropriate way to promote animal welfare?
MS. MEYER: Objection.

16 THE COURT: I recognize he's not an expert. He's 17 someone who's been observing this for many years. What is 18 your lay opinion?

19 THE WITNESS: I don't think she was provoking him 20 to hurt the elephant; he was hurting her before she yelled 21 that, so he was already hurting the elephant.

22 BY MS. PARDO:

Q. Did you try to stop her from yelling like that?
A. I did not. She was yelling in response to him hurting
the elephant.

1 Q. I'd like to go to Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 146, 2 please. I'm going to have you identify the voice on this tape 3 as well, Mr. Cuviello. 4 Α. Okay. 5 And that would be at 2:08:44. Ο. 6 (Video played). 7 MS. MEYER: I'm going to lodge an objection based 8 on hearsay. 9 MS. PARDO: We're not offering this for the truth 10 of the matter asserted. We want to use this for identification and also to show bias and motive. 11 12 THE COURT: All right, let's see it. I don't know 13 what it is. Let's see it. 14 (Video played). 15 BY MS. PARDO: 16 Is that your voice on the tape, Mr. Cuviello? Q. 17 Yes, it is. Α. 18 Who was the other voice? Ο. 19 Deniz Bolbol. Α. 20 Did you understand what he was saying? THE COURT: 21 THE WITNESS: What I was saying? Yes. 2.2. THE COURT: What were you saying? 23 THE WITNESS: I said: Hurry up, I just got him 24 hooking the babies, on the video. 25

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1	BY MS. PARDO:		
2	Q. Is what was just done on that videotape what you		
3	consider to be hooking?		
4	A. Yes.		
5	THE COURT: Let me see it again. I'm sorry. I		
6	couldn't hear it. Could I see it again. Could you play it		
7	back again.		
8	MS. PARDO: Play it back.		
9	(Video played).		
10	THE COURT: What is the bias there?		
11	MS. PARDO: Well, we can leave that for argument,		
12	Your Honor, but we don't believe that the words of the		
13	videographer matches what is going on, and that affects the		
14	testimony as you're hearing it.		
15	THE COURT: That's why I asked to see it again. It		
16	seems to me to be consistent, but you can argue it at some		
17	point.		
18	BY MS. PARDO:		
19	Q. Mr. Cuviello, you testified on direct about a small		
20	claims action that you brought against Ringling Brothers, is		
21	that correct?		
22	A. That's correct.		
23	Q. You filed a battery and assault claim against Feld		
24	Entertainment in Superior Court, Santa Clara County,		
25	California?		

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1	A. No, it was small claims court.
2	Q. Sorry. Small claims court.
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And this incident that you filed suit about allegedly
5	occurred on August 27, 2000 while you were filming Ringling
6	Brothers animals outside the San Jose Arena, is that correct?
7	A. That's correct.
8	Q. In connection with that incident, weren't you accused
9	of making noises at Ringling's animals to agitate them?
10	A. That is what the handler accused me of.
11	Q. Was it clucking noises to prompt the camels to run?
12	A. That is what the handler accused me of.
13	Q. Had you ever tried to provoke the animals before
14	August 27 to get a reaction from the animal or the handler?
15	MS. MEYER: Objection, Your Honor.
16	THE COURT: He can answer it.
17	MS. MEYER: I object to the question because she
18	put into the question that assumption that he had provoked the
19	animal on some other date.
20	THE COURT: Have you ever gone to any of these
21	circuses and provoked animals?
22	THE WITNESS: Never.
23	BY MS. PARDO:
24	Q. Was Mr. Alfredo Kuba with you on August 27, 2000 when
25	the alleged incident occurred?

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1	A.	Yes, he was.
2	Q.	Was he videotaping that day?
3	Α.	Yes, he was videotaping that day.
4	Q.	Did you capture this incident that led to your lawsuit
5	on vid	leo?
6	Α.	I captured I turned around as the guy approached me,
7	so I c	aptured him approaching me, I believe, and him grabbing
8	my cam	era.
9	Q.	Did this case go to trial on December 17th, 2001?
10	Α.	It was heard in the small claims. I don't remember the
11	exact	date, but that sounds about right.
12	Q.	Did you submit your video as evidence in your case
13	agains	t Ringling Brothers?
14	Α.	Yes, I did.
15	Q.	And Mr. Kuba was a witness in that case, is that
16	correc	t?
17	Α.	I don't remember if he was a witness or not.
18	Q.	You didn't win that case, did you, sir?
19	Α.	No, I did not.
20	Q.	You took nothing on your claims, is that right?
21	Α.	That's right.
22	Q.	And didn't the court find that your videotape was
23	substa	ntially edited and did not give a clear depiction of the
24	chrono	logy of the events?
25	Α.	I don't remember that.

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1	Q.	We can bring up the statement of decision. You can go
2	to the	next page, please. Now, this is Superior Court of
3	Califo	rnia, County of Santa Clara. This is the statement of
4	decisi	on. Can you go to paragraph D, please. The court
5	states	in paragraph D that the video submitted to the Court
6	for it	s review was substantially edited and does not give a
7	clear	depiction of the chronology of the events as presented
8	by the	plaintiff in his testimony.
9		Did I read that correctly, sir?
10	Α.	Pardon me?
11	Q.	Did I read that correctly, sir?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	And is that what the court determined?
14	Α.	Yes, the court determined that.
15	Q.	Now, you've videotaped Ringling Brothers since this
16	small	claims action that was resolved in 2001, is that
17	correc	t?
18	Α.	Yes.
19	Q.	And you've known this lawsuit has been going on
20	since	2000, correct?
21	Α.	That's correct.
22	Q.	But you submitted video excerpts for this lawsuit that
23	have b	een edited, have you not?
24	Α.	I submitted excerpts of video.
25	Q.	And in the USDA investigation in which you've submitted

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1		
1		ape you also submitted edited excerpts?
2	Α.	The excerpts are not edited, the excerpts are edited
3	from a	wider footage of tape.
4	Q.	But you did submit edited pieces, did you not?
5	A.	I submitted excerpts.
6	Q.	Did you submit raw unedited footage?
7	Α.	The excerpts are raw, unedited.
8	Q.	The full raw, unedited
9	Α.	I didn't submit the full videotape, if that's what you
10	want to	o know.
11	Q.	What animal special interest groups or animal rights
12	groups	are you a member of, sir?
13	A.	Citizens for Cruelty-Free Entertainment.
14	Q.	Is that the only one?
15	Α.	That is.
16	Q.	What is Humanity Through Education?
17	Α.	Humanity Through Education is a group my partner and I
18	are st	arting up.
19	Q.	Is that something that is going to replace Citizens for
20	Cruelt	y-Free Entertainment?
21	Α.	Probably.
22	Q.	Have you donated money to any animal rights
23	organi	zations?
24	Α.	Yes, I have.
25	Q.	And which ones are those?

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7	Defendence of Wildlife. Juimel Ductochien Tretitute
	Defenders of Wildlife, Animal Protection Institute,
	animal let's see, Friends of Animals, Physicians
Commit	tee for Responsible Medicine, numerous groups.
Q.	Is API, the organization you just mentioned, a
plaint	tiff in this lawsuit?
A.	Can you repeat that question.
Q.	Is API, the Animal Protection Institute, a plaintiff in
this l	awsuit?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Was Deniz Bolbol also a member of Citizens for
Cruelty-Free Entertainment or Citizens for Cruelty-Free	
Circus	ses?
A.	Yes.
Q.	What about Mr. Alfredo Kuba?
A.	No.
Q.	Judy Jones, was she a member of that organization?
Α.	No.
Q.	What about Nicole Paquette?
A.	No.
Q.	Was Barbara Grove a member?
Α.	No.
Q.	Was Mr. Rider associated with that organization?
Α.	No.
Q.	Does your organization have a website, sir?
Α.	We have a web page. We have a web page.
	Commit Q. plaint A. Q. this 1 A. Q. Cruelt Circus A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q. A. Q.

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1	Q.	What is the website address?
2	Α.	I think it's Ringlingabusesanimals.com.
3	Q.	Ringlingabusesanimals.com?
4	Α.	Right.
5	Q.	Do you feature a Ringling Brothers performance footage
6	on tha	t website?
7	Α.	Performance footage?
8	Q.	Yes.
9	Α.	I don't know if we feature performance footage.
10	Q.	Do you have photos of the performance?
11	Α.	We might have photos of the performance, I'm not sure.
12	Q.	Do you have permission to use those photos on the
13	websit	e?
14	Α.	No, I don't need permission.
15	Q.	What other circuses have you featured on your
16	Ringli	ngabusesanimals.com website?
17	Α.	Well, only the circus Ringling Brothers, as it's
18	Ringli	ng abuses animals.
19	Q.	Are there other circuses that are featured on that
20	websit	e?
21	A.	No, it's a Ringling website.
22	Q.	Are you affiliated with the Animal Liberation Front,
23	sir?	
24	Α.	No.
25	Q.	Isn't it true that you have a link on your website that

	79
1	takes you directly to the Animal Liberation Front's website?
2	MS. MEYER: Objection, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: I'll allow it. It goes to bias,
4	motive, maybe. I'll allow it. You can argue it.
5	THE WITNESS: I'm not that familiar with the
6	website. Deniz put it up. But there might be a link on
7	there.
8	BY MS. PARDO:
9	Q. It's your testimony Deniz Bolbol mans the website?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Do you have any input into that website?
12	A. No, she just linked to my videos on YouTube basically.
13	Q. And you've testified on direct that you've met Mr.
14	Rider before, is that correct?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. When did you first meet him?
17	A. I met Mr. Rider in 2000.
18	Q. What were the circumstances surrounding your meeting
19	with Mr. Rider in 2000?
20	A. I met him on the phone first before I met him in
21	person, and the circumstances were that my partner at the
22	time, Barbara Grove, had heard about the lawsuit and had heard
23	that Tom was at PAWS Sanctuary, Performing Animal Welfare
24	Society. So she contacted him, and I asked her if she would
25	give me his number so I could contact him.

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1	\circ	You mentioned that Barbara Grove was your partner at
1 2	Q. the tir	
3	Α.	Yes.
4	Q.	Has Deniz Bolbol also been a partner at some point?
5	Has she	e also been a partner of yours?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	By partner do you mean significant other?
8	Α.	Significant other and/or actually partner at the
9	circus	efforts and/or significant other.
10	Q.	Did you know Mr. Rider when he worked at PAWS?
11	Α.	Yes, I did.
12	Q.	Did you provide transportation to Mr. Rider when he
13	left Pi	AWS?
14	Α.	Yes, I did.
15	Q.	Was this in May of 2001?
16	Α.	I don't remember the exact date, but 2001, I believe it
17	was.	
18	Q.	And did you take him to your home after you picked him
19	up the	re?
20	Α.	Yes, I did.
21	Q.	How long did he stay with you at your residence?
22	Α.	A few hours, I believe.
23	Q.	What did Mr. Rider tell you about the lawsuit?
24		MS. MEYER: Objection, Your Honor, hearsay.
25		THE COURT: Sustained.

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1	BY MS.	PARDO:
2	Q.	Has Mr. Rider ever stayed at your residence for any
3	other	period of time?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	When was this?
6	Α.	I don't remember the exact dates, but between 2001 and
7	I'd sa	y 2003, he stayed a few times.
8	Q.	What was the longest period of time he stayed
9	during	2001 to 2003?
10	Α.	I'm not sure of the exact time period, but I would say
11	anywhe	re from one to two months.
12	Q.	Did you ever receive mail at your residence from Mr.
13	Rider?	
14	Α.	Not that I can recall.
15	Q.	Did Mr. Rider receive phone calls while he was at your
16	reside	nce?
17	Α.	Yes.
18	Q.	Were any of those from Meyer, Glitzenstein & Crystal?
19	Α.	I don't know, I wasn't privy to them.
20	Q.	I'd like you to pull up what has been marked as DX.51,
21	Defend	ant's Exhibit 51, and go to page 15, please.
22		Mr. Cuviello, I have put a document on the
23	screen	, and I'd like you to take a look at it and tell me if
24	you re	cognize it?
25	Α.	I've never seen it.

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1	Q.	I'd like you to look at the top portion, and it's a
2		addressed to Tom Rider, care of Pat Cuviello, 40 Woodhue
3	Court,	Redwood City, California. Is that your address?
4	А.	That was my address.
5	Q.	That was your address?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	The document appears to have three checks copied onto a
8	single	page, is that correct?
9	Α.	Sorry. Has what?
10	Q.	The document appears to have three checks copied onto a
11	single	page, is that correct?
12	A.	Yes.
13	Q.	And your name is listed on two of those checks, is that
14	correc	t?
15	Α.	Yes.
16	Q.	The middle check having redactions that we can't read,
17	is tha	t correct?
18	Α.	Yes.
19	Q.	Did you actually receive these checks for Mr. Rider?
20	Α.	I don't remember these checks. If they came, they came
21	in the	mail, and it probably just said Tom Rider, care of Pat
22	Cuviel	lo, and I handed them over to him. But I don't really
23	rememb	er these.
24	Q.	You don't remember getting these in the mail?
25	A.	No, I've never seen these checks.

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1	O Converse didult oppidet Mar Diden in coching them them?	
1	Q. So you didn't assist Mr. Rider in cashing them then?	
2	You don't recall that?	
3	A. I know sometimes I would take him down to a cash	
4	checking place. I don't know if they were these checks or	
5	whatever. So, I don't know.	
6	Q. Has the Citizens for Cruelty-Free Circuses ever	
7	publicly supported Tom Rider and his allegations against	
8	Ringling?	
9	A. We supported him. I don't know publicly. We've	
10	supported him. I can tell you we support him wholeheartedly.	
11	Q. In fact didn't Citizens for Cruelty-Free Circuses	
12	produce a flier that features Mr. Rider speaking out about	
13	Ringling?	
14	A. Yes.	
15	Q. Since Mr. Rider left his employment with the circus in	
16	1999 has Mr. Rider ever been present with you when you were	
17	videotaping Ringling Brothers?	
18	A. Yes.	
19	Q. And what occasions was that?	
20	A. 2001 when Ringling Brothers was in San Jose. I think	
21	2003 I remember him in Oakland, California. Maybe San Jose, I	
22	don't remember him in San Jose that year. In 2006 in San	
23	Diego at the train, when the train came into San Diego, Mr.	
24	Rider was with us there.	
25	Q. Is that all the occasions you can remember?	
_		

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1	Α.	That's all I can remember, yes.
2	Q.	Did you ever see Mr. Rider videotaping Ringling
3	Brothe	ers animals or employees after he left the circus?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	Where did he do that?
6	Α.	The only one I can remember is well, I think he
7	might	have done it 2003 at Oakland. And he definitely did it
8	2006 a	at the San Diego train unloading.
9	Q.	Mr. Cuviello, you've never worked for a circus, have
10	you?	
11	Α.	No.
12	Q.	You've never owned an Asian elephant?
13	Α.	No.
14	Q.	You never performed husbandry on an Asian elephant?
15	Α.	No.
16	Q.	You've never been employed as a handler of an Asian
17	elepha	ant?
18	Α.	No.
19	Q.	You've never been employed as a trainer of Asian
20	elepha	ints?
21	Α.	No.
22	Q.	You have no training as a veterinarian, correct?
23	Α.	Correct.
24	Q.	Or a veterinary technician?
25	Α.	Correct.

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1	Q. You've never provided medical care to an Asian	
2	elephant, have you?	
3	A. No.	
4	Q. You've never received formal training in the use of a	
5	guide?	
6	A. No.	
7	Q. Or any training in the use of a guide?	
8	A. No.	
9	Q. You've never received training on how to tether an	
10	Asian elephant, correct?	
11	A. No.	
12	Q. You don't know the first thing about how to care for an	
13	Asian elephant, is that correct?	
14	A. I think I know the first thing.	
15	MS. PARDO: I don't have any more questions.	
16	THE COURT: Redirect?	
17	REDIRECT EXAMINATION	
18	BY MS. MEYER:	
19	Q. Mr. Cuviello, do you have any more videotape that we	
20	haven't seen of Ringling Brothers employees hooking elephants	
21	with bull hooks?	
22	A. Yes.	
23	Q. Do you have any more videotape of Ringling Brothers	
24	employees hitting elephants with bull hooks?	
25	A. I can't say hitting, I can't say yes on that.	

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1	Q.	Do you have any more video footage of elephants in
2	chains	s, Ringling Brothers elephants in chains?
3	A.	Yes.
4	Q.	And do you have any more video footage of Ringling
5	Brothe	ers elephants swaying?
6	A.	Yes.
7	Q.	If we showed all the video footage you have of Ringling
8	Brothe	ers elephants, how long would that take us?
9	A.	We'd be here all day.
10	Q.	It would take more than a day?
11	Α.	Could be.
12	Q.	Were you ever asked by anyone representing the
13	defend	dant to turn over any of your other videotape?
14	A.	No.
15	Q.	Were you ever served with a subpoena by anyone
16	repres	senting the defendant for any of your videotape?
17	A.	No.
18	Q.	Were you ever deposed by the defendant?
19	Α.	No.
20	Q.	Do you know how long you've been listed as a witness in
21	this c	case?
22	Α.	No.
23	Q.	Has it been a while?
24	Α.	I think so, yes.
25		MS. MEYER: I'd like to bring up that affidavit,

1	that USDA affidavit that the defendant used of Mr. Cuviello if
2	I could, because I want to ask him a question about that. Do
3	we have a way to do that? Are you willing to let us look at
4	it again? It is the USDA affidavit that you showed of Mr.
5	Cuviello. You didn't give it an exhibit number, you just used
6	it in your cross-examination. Thank you.
7	BY MS. MEYER:
8	Q. Mr. Cuviello, could we go to Page 2, go to Page 2 of
9	that affidavit. Would you look in the middle of the
10	actually the first couple of sentences of the first full
11	paragraph in that affidavit, if you could just why don't
12	you read the first three sentences, first two sentences.
13	A. Where it starts out "in videotape number 2"?
14	Q. Yes.
15	A. In videotape number 2, I was monitoring the care and
16	handling of the elephants while they were in Oakland, San
17	Francisco, and San Jose, California from mid-August to
18	September 2, 2000, videotaping as much as possible. I
19	actually videotaped about 14 hours during this time period,
20	but I have edited some of the abuse section onto one tape to
21	give to Diane Ward.
22	Q. That's enough. Does that reading of those two
23	sentences refresh your memory about what was captured on the
24	14 hours that you refer to in that affidavit?
25	A. Well, it appears I'm talking about all three cities in

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1	the Dev Ausse with the Con Durant's set on Dalas City
1	the Bay Area, not just San Francisco or Daly City.
2	Q. Thank you.
3	MS. MEYER: I need to go to clip number 18 on
4	Exhibit 132. It was the clip that she showed to him. I don't
5	know the time stamp. It's the excuse me, Your Honor.
6	THE COURT: All right.
7	MS. MEYER: I want to actually I want to show
8	you again Ms. Pardo showed you clip number 18, she referred
9	to it as, from Plaintiffs' Will Call Exhibit 132. And I'd
10	like to show it again.
11	(Video played).
12	BY MS. MEYER:
13	Q. Mr. Cuviello, do you know whether or not the elephants
14	we're seeing in this video clip were being maintained by the
15	Ringling Brothers circus?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. How do you know that?
18	A. They were with Ringling Brothers circus.
19	Q. Is there any other way to tell from this clip that they
20	were being maintained by the Ringling Brothers circus?
21	A. The handlers are with Ringling Brothers. Robbie, the
22	guy right there.
23	Q. What about the headdresses?
24	A. The headdresses say Ringling as well.
25	Q. The other clips that you were shown by Ms. Pardo when

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1		s asking you whether or not you knew those were Ringling
2	Brothe	ers elephants, was all of that video footage taken at the
3	Ringli	ng Brothers circus?
4	Α.	Yes, it was.
5	Q.	And do you have any reason to believe that those
6	elepha	nts were not being maintained by the Ringling Brothers
7	person	nel?
8	Α.	No.
9	Q.	Do you believe that they were being maintained by the
10	Ringli	ng Brothers personnel?
11	Α.	Yes.
12	Q.	What is your basis for saying so?
13	Α.	The handlers were with Ringling. I know who Larry
14	Carden	is, and he was the only Carden working at Ringling
15	Brothe	ers at the time for the one she said in 2001. Or 1999,
16	I'm sc	erry. So the handlers were not all Carden handlers, they
17	were R	ingling Brothers handlers. And again, they were wearing
18	Ringli	ng Brothers headdresses, and they were on Ringling
19	Brothe	ers' train and they were performing for Ringling
20	Brothe	ers.
21	Q.	And you said that you support Tom Rider wholeheartedly,
22	is tha	t correct?
23	Α.	That's correct.
24	Q.	Why do you say that?
25	Α.	Because I had been doing this for about 12 years prior

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1	to meeting Tom Rider, so I had seen this stuff happening, so
2	when Tom Rider came out, I knew what he was saying was true,
3	because I had witnessed it myself, and I supported him in
4	helping the elephants in the circus.
5	Q. Did you you said that you also videotaped with Mr.
6	Rider over the last few years, is that correct?
7	A. That's correct.
8	Q. And so have you had an opportunity to observe him
9	around the elephants?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And what did you observe?
12	A. Mostly I've only observed him around the Red Unit
13	elephants, and he was a Blue Unit employee, except in 2006 at
14	the San Diego train unloading they were Blue Unit elephants on
15	the train, elephants he had worked with. However, I had asked
16	Tom to move away from me because Tom was talking too much, so
17	I didn't want him talking on my video, so I didn't observe him
18	around those elephants.
19	Q. Have you ever had an opportunity to observe Mr. Rider
20	doing any media concerning the Ringling Brothers elephants?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And what did you observe?
23	A. I observed Tom talking about his experiences at
24	Ringling Brothers, what he observed at Ringling Brothers as
25	far as the handling and the treatment of the elephants. And
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1	that's it.
2	Q. How did he do?
3	A. How what?
4	Q. How did he do?
5	A. I thought he did well.
6	MS. MEYER: And that's all I have, Your Honor,
7	except that I did want to make sure that we had moved in the
8	clips we showed from Exhibit 133. I forgot to do that.
9	THE COURT: Which one was 133?
10	MS. MEYER: 133 is the clips that I had Mr.
11	Cuviello authenticate based on him being at the scene and
12	witnessing the events. It's the two clips that he did not
13	actually take himself, but he verified that he had actually
14	seen the events that were depicted in the videotape.
15	THE COURT: My recollection is you didn't offer him
16	to authenticate the tape. He testified as to people he
17	observed or recognized in the tape, and that's the limited
18	purpose that that tape was used. I assume you're going to
19	call someone else to authenticate the tape, I assume.
20	MS. MEYER: Your Honor, as I understand it, one way
21	to authenticate videotape is to have someone who actually saw
22	the events that are depicted in the videotape, just as in a
23	photograph, say I was there on that date in that location, and
24	I saw the events that are depicted on that videotape. That's
25	what we've done with Mr. Cuviello.

1 THE COURT: I'll provisionally allow it. There may 2 be some authority for that. I'll provisionally allow it. 3 Thank you, Your Honor. MS. MEYER: 4 THE COURT: Any other questions before I excuse the 5 witness? 6 MS. PARDO: No, Your Honor. 7 THE COURT: Thank you. You may be excused. Please do not discuss your testimony with Mr. Rider or any other 8 9 participants in the case. 10 THE WITNESS: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor. 11 THE COURT: Thank you. Have a safe trip home. 12 All right. We had some deposition testimony. Or 13 do you have another witness? 14 MS. MEYER: It's just deposition testimony. 15 Unfortunately I need to take a break if I could. 16 THE COURT: How long will this take? Not the 17 break, how long will the deposition testimony take? 18 MS. MEYER: It depends. We'd like to move in quite 19 a chunk of it on the grounds that the defendants have never 20 objected to any of the -- they didn't object to a large part 21 of --2.2. THE COURT: You're talking about -- you're not 23 talking about reading anything, are you? 24 MS. MEYER: No, I'd like to move it in without 25 reading it.

1 THE COURT: Yeah. 2 MS. MEYER: The sections --3 THE COURT: We'll take a short recess. There is 4 some flexibility here. What about tomorrow? How many 5 witnesses for tomorrow? 6 MS. MEYER: Two. 7 THE COURT: How long is your direct? 8 MS. SANERIB: They are both expert witnesses, so 9 they probably will be a good time. 10 THE COURT: How many witnesses after that? Or is 11 that the end? 12 MS. SANERIB: Not quite the end yet, Your Honor. 13 On Wednesday we have a substantial amount of deposition 14 testimony. 15 THE COURT: When you say deposition testimony, you 16 mean offering by page and line? 17 MS. MEYER: Some of it we're reading into the 18 record, some of it we're showing via videotape, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: All right. That's fine. Do you want 20 to take a short recess? That's fine. 21 MS. MEYER: Yes. 2.2. THE COURT: Okay. We'll do that. 23 BRIEF RECESS 24 25

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2	AFTER RECESS
3	THE COURT: Go ahead.
4	MS. MEYER: All right. Your Honor, the next thing
5	we wanted to do was actually to present the 30(b)(6) testimony
6	that we want to rely on from Mr. Gary Jacobson, which was
7	taken on January 18th, 2008 and
8	THE COURT: This is the defendant's corporate
9	witness then, is that correct?
10	MS. MEYER: Yes, Your Honor.
11	THE COURT: Defendant's corporate witness
12	MS. MEYER: Yes, Your Honor. And we have quite a
13	lot of deposition testimony that we want to rely on from
14	Mr. Jacobson
15	THE COURT: His testimony has not been objected to
16	then, correct?
17	MS. MEYER: A large amount of it has never been
18	objected to, Your Honor, either at the deposition or in
19	response to our designations pursuant to your pretrial order
20	where you said all objections were due in September. There
21	were no objections filed with respect to the first 179 pages
22	of the deposition that I wanted to the pages and lines that
23	I would like to move into evidence so we don't have to read
24	them.
25	THE COURT: You listed his testimony as evidence

that you wanted to introduce in your case in chief, correct? 1 2 MS. MEYER: Yes, Your Honor. Yes, Your Honor. And 3 what we've done is -- to make this a little bit easier --THE COURT: Let me just see if there's an objection 4 5 standing. 6 MR. SIMPSON: The operation of Rule 32 preserves 7 all objections except to the form of the question until the 8 time of trial. Therefore, even though it was designated, the 9 rule specifically allows any objection to be made to the 10 admissibility of evidence at the time it's offered. So, I 11 don't think there's been any waiver of objections at all. 12 Moreover, there were objections made in the 13 deposition to several questions, in fact, we had to come back 14 for a second session as a result. 15 THE COURT: He was a 30(b)(6) witness designated as 16 such, for what purpose? 17 MR. SIMPSON: There was a notice and a number of 18 subject matters. 19 MS. MEYER: Your Honor, if I could have -- I have 20 two responses. 21 THE COURT: Let me just -- I'm just trying to -- it 2.2. may well be that some of the areas -- some of the subject 23 areas -- I don't know. What were the areas that he was 24 designated 30(b)(6) for? 25 MS. MEYER: He was designated as an expert -- the

1 corporate representative with respect to how the elephants are 2 maintained on the road and at the Center for Elephant 3 Conservation, and also the history and background of the 4 It's a pretty wide range of factual information, elephants. 5 Your Honor. I don't have it in front of me. 6 THE COURT: What is your -- go ahead. 7 MS. MEYER: I just need to make something clear, 8 Your Honor. The deposition testimony that I'm suggesting we move into evidence without having to read it all into 9 10 evidence --11 THE COURT: You're not going to read it -- how many 12 pages is it? 13 MS. MEYER: 179 pages. It was not objected to at 14 all either at the deposition -- no objections at all -- or, 15 Your Honor, in response to what you required in your pretrial 16 order, which I believe supercedes whatever Rule 32 provision 17 Mr. Simpson --18 THE COURT: I said all objections should be filed 19 by a certain date. 20 MS. MEYER: You did, Your Honor. Paragraph 7 of 21 your pretrial order, you say -- it starts on Page 6: Any 2.2. objection to any portion of the proffered prior testimony --23 you're referring to deposition testimony -- or accompanying 24 exhibits, and any counter-designation of the testimony shall 25 be filed in the objection to the pretrial statement on

1 September 16th. And no such objections were made to the 2 testimony I wanted to move into evidence, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Counsel, it did say that. MR. SIMPSON: Well, I think our position is that 4 5 the rule preserves those objections, it's clear --6 THE COURT: Not withstanding the Court's order? 7 The Rule 32 deals with pretrial and preserving objections, but 8 basically when I said, look, we're going to go to trial and 9 everyone -- you said, bring it on, and been saying, bring it on, ever since. And I issued a comprehensive pretrial order 10 11 that was fair and wanted everyone to lodge their objections. 12 I think it was incumbent -- let's assume that you're correct, 13 I don't think you are. But for purposes of our discussion, 14 what's the harm? 15 MR. SIMPSON: I think you just have to take it 16 question by question. I mean, there were a lot of questions 17 that were asked that may not be elicited in an admissible 18 answer because the witness was speculating or didn't have 19 personal knowledge. So, I think it's a problem to admit this 20 wholesale, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: 179 pages of deposition testimony? 2.2. MS. MEYER: It's not continuous, Your Honor, it 23 covers certain pages and certain lines, certain pages, certain 24 lines, between Page 1 and 179. That's just what we --25 THE COURT: Is there any dispute as to what he

1 said? I mean, if so, maybe the parties can just give me an 2 executive summary or something, summarize his testimony. I 3 mean, he's your expert, he talks about how they're maintained, 4 which is a relevant topic. I want to hear some testimony 5 about that. 6 MR. SIMPSON: He is an expert. He's been listed 7 as 8 THE COURT: Is he going to be called as one of your 9 witnesses? 10 MR. SIMPSON: He's going to be called in our case 11 in chief. 12 THE COURT: Oh. Wait, wait. 13 MS. MEYER: Your Honor, this is 30(b)(6). 14 THE COURT: Let him talk. He's going to be called 15 in your case in chief? 16 MR. SIMPSON: Yes, sir. 17 THE COURT: It comes in provisionally. It probably 18 comes in because there were no objections. He's going to 19 testify, he's available for cross-examination. His testimony 20 is going to be highly relevant, I think, because I have all 21 sorts of questions about: How do you maintain elephants if 2.2. you can't use bull hooks? Do you both agree that elephants 23 can't be safety maintained without the use of bull hooks? 24 MS. MEYER: No, Your Honor, we do not agree to that 25 at all.

1 MR. SIMPSON: I think that's exactly why we're 2 Their whole case is based on an attack on that method here. 3 of handling an elephant. 4 THE COURT: Let me ask plaintiff's counsel. How 5 could an elephant be maintained without the use of a bull 6 hook --7 MS. MEYER: Oh, Your Honor --8 THE COURT: -- in captivity in the circus. 9 MS. MEYER: You're going to be hearing from our 10 expert -- we have several expert witnesses who will be 11 describing that. 12 THE COURT: Are they all out there on the left 13 side? 14 MS. MEYER: Pardon me? 15 THE COURT: Are they all out there now? 16 MS. MEYER: I don't think any of them are here 17 right today. 18 THE COURT: But there are ways in which plaintiff 19 maintains that an elephant can be maintained --20 MS. MEYER: Absolutely -- yes. 21 THE COURT: And controlled? 2.2. MS. MEYER: Many, many zoos have elephants without 23 using bull hooks, yes. THE COURT: How about circuses? 24 25 MS. MEYER: I don't know about the circuses, Your

1 Honor.

THE COURT: The zoos are a little bit different because elephants are kind of behind a wall, behind a moat, but they aren't in close proximity to patrons -- to visitors, but that's my naivety. If someone is going to explain all that -- that's a little bit different, a zoo setting from a circus setting.

8 MS. MEYER: It is a little bit different, but if in 9 fact what has to be done to maintain them in a circus 10 constitutes a take under the Endangered Species Act, that's --

11 THE COURT: All right. I'm going to allow --12 provisionally, I'll allow that. I think my order supercedes 13 that rule, and even if it didn't, I don't see any unfairness 14 because you plan to call him as an expert, and his deposition 15 testimony would certainly be available for impeachment 16 purposes or utilization of cross-examination, so I think it 17 fairly comes in. Provisionally I'll allow it, and I'm going 18 to afford anyone an opportunity to address why the Court 19 shouldn't give it any weight during its consideration of all 20 the relevant evidence, but provisionally I'll allow it.

But, no, I'm not going to read 179 pages. I plan not to. If I have to, I will. I'm not going to say I'm not going to do it. My preference would be not to do it. It may well be that once I hear his testimony I won't have to do it because I will have a clear understand as to just how -- or

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1	maybe I won't have a clear understanding. I'll have an
2	understanding of how defendants maintain the elephants should
3	be maintained in a circus, right.
4	MR. SIMPSON: Yes.
5	THE COURT: Subject to what I'm going to hear from
6	the plaintiff's expert. When am I going to hear from
7	plaintiff's experts?
8	MS. MEYER: When are you going to hear?
9	THE COURT: Yes.
10	MS. MEYER: Starting tomorrow, Your Honor.
11	THE COURT: I've seen enough film footage.
12	MS. MEYER: So, Your Honor, what we've done
13	THE COURT: Provisionally it's admitted into the
14	record.
15	MS. MEYER: I've made a list of the pages and the
16	lines that we would like to move into evidence.
17	THE COURT: You're going to have to do better than
18	that. You're going to have to give me those pages and lines.
19	It's like references not today but references to
20	administrative record, you know, when people cite AR-125, and
21	then we have to go and find it and we have to deal with
22	ellipses and everything else.
23	So, you'll have to do more than that. You can file
24	that, but at some point you're going to have to segregate out
25	the pages and the lines so I can see exactly what the

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1 testimony is. We don't have the resources to go back through 2 all those depositions. First of all, we don't have the 3 depositions. Maybe they have been filed, I doubt that, but 4 that's not my big concern. My big concern is at some point 5 being able to quickly locate the pages and the line references 6 to the testimony. You can file that, that's great, but at 7 some point -- we don't have the time to go back and find those 8 pages. 9 MS. MEYER: I would like to just have this marked 10 as an exhibit, though. Will Call --11 THE COURT: That's fine. And it's admitted 12 provisionally over objection. 13 MS. MEYER: Plaintiff's Will Call Exhibit 152. 14 THE COURT: But you can get an intern to start 15 working on that at some point, though, Counsel. And that goes 16 for both sides, in the event that there's additional 17 deposition testimony. At some point you're going to have to 18 segregate out the pages and the lines. I'm just reminded that it -- maybe not in case, and it's still not too late because 19 20 there will be further proceedings after I take the issue under 21 advisement, but -- I just don't recall, I think I did not say 2.2. this in this particular case in the pretrial, but sometimes we 23 require the parties to make color designations and different 24 counter-designations --

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MS. MEYER: We've done that, Your Honor.

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1	THE COURT: All right. Okay.
2	MS. MEYER: Yes. Yes.
3	THE COURT: So, there should be a joint filing. At
4	some point I think it would be appropriate once the
5	deposition testimony comes in, just one exhibit with all the
6	deposition testimony with the different colors. You got to
7	make it easy maybe two, I don't know. It's going to have
8	to be especially if you're dealing with the same portions
9	of one person's testimony, there has to be an easy way to find
10	it, Counsel, believe me. Otherwise, it will be hours trying
11	to locate what we need to locate.
12	MS. JOINER: Your Honor, I have a question.
13	THE COURT: Yes.
14	MS. JOINER: In regard to this particular
15	deposition, you had mentioned at pretrial that if you were
16	going to take them back in chambers and read them, the time
17	would be counted against the parties. And then you had also
18	discussed, what about objections, and if they were going to be
19	raised we would do it here. My question is, in this case the
20	plaintiffs designated the entire deposition transcript, all
21	266 pages, that's what went into their pretrial order.
22	So, they have now pared that back now in the
23	72-hour notice provisions, and I have objections now about how
24	it's been carved and pared out in terms of incompleteness.
25	So, I'm not sure, how do you want us to address that and how

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do you want us to do --

THE COURT: What is your recommendation? I want to be fair to you. What is your recommendation? And I want to be fair to myself as well because I will spend a fair amount of time on this.

MS. JOINER: And these take a lot of time. 6 And we 7 have a question, just procedurally, how do you want us to do 8 it and we will do it. If you want to go about it where we get 9 the list from plaintiffs, and they say, this is what we want 10 to designate, and then we can have a day or two -- we can say, 11 we think this particular designation is incomplete, these 12 lines got cut out, and by the way, here is our 13 counter-designation.

14 THE COURT: That sounds reasonable. That sounds 15 fair. But anything -- look, I'm especially looking out for 16 fairness to the Court as well because that's a time consuming 17 I recognize we're going back and forth. First I process. 18 said if there are objections, you want me to consider the 19 objections during the evening hours, it would count against 20 I thought that was not fair to both sides, we vour time. 21 limited the time. I still want to be fair. That sounds like 2.2. a very reasonable suggestion. So, think about it over the 23 evening hours and maybe we can do it along -- we'll give it 24 some thought as well. There has to be an element of fairness 25 because we don't have hundreds of hours to pour over

deposition testimony.

It may well be at the end of the day the parties can agree on a summary of what that testimony is, there's nothing wrong with that. We have all sorts of expert testimony introduced, especially in nonjury proceedings in summary form. The parties can fairly do it.

MS. JOINER: Well, we've kind of run into a backlog in terms of where we are in the notice provisions. If Your Honor would like to proceed with the live testimony, obviously, going forward perhaps we can work out something where we can just submit on paper, either we agree to it, or plaintiffs can say, we designate this. We can say, here is our incompleteness objection --

14 THE COURT: Think about it over the evening hours, 15 I'm receptive to anything that is fair to the counsel and fair 16 to the Court, recognizing that both sides worked very hard to 17 pare this down to, what, 50 hours and whatever the time is. 18 And I want to be fair about it, I want to give fair 19 consideration to your evidence. And we can still be 20 innovative and creative, and it may well be that a lot of this 21 can come in in summary form and cut down -- I'm not asking 2.2 anyone to truncate the significant portions of your testimony, 23 but it shouldn't be that difficult to summarize the testimony 24 of a witness.

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He's called to testify about how elephants are

1 maintained. There should be, maybe 25 pages or 50 pages or so 2 that make the point for defendants. There should be portions 3 of the deposition testimony that you took de bene esse, 30(b)(6), that counter what they contend to be the proper way 4 5 to maintain experts -- proper way to maintain elephants, I 6 don't know. But give it some thought over the evening hours. 7 MS. MEYER: Just so the record is not -- I don't 8 want the record to be unclear about this, Your Honor. In 9 addition to what we're moving in for Mr. Jacobson --10 THE COURT: You're offering his entire --11 MS. MEYER: No. No. THE COURT: -- 179 pages, right? 12 13 MS. MEYER: Correct, that's what --14 THE COURT: I do not have to pour over that, right? 15 I'd have to pour over each page and line in an effort to 16 determine just for what point -- I don't think that's fair to 17 the Court. 18 MS. MEYER: It's just actually, Your Honor, a lot 19 of different factual information that we want to be able to 20 cite in our post-trial submission like: When was an elephant 21 born? When did they get possession of it? Where did it come 2.2 Which unit did it work on? from? 23 THE COURT: Then you -- you pull it out. 24 I have. MS. MEYER: 25 THE COURT: You pull it out and then you cite it in

your post-trial submission. That's fair. As long as there's 1 2 a citation to the record. 3 MS. MEYER: Great. That's fair. 4 THE COURT: 5 MS. MEYER: Great. 6 THE COURT: But I'm not going to pour over that 179 ---7 8 MS. MEYER: That's fine, Your Honor. I just want 9 to make sure it was admitted into evidence. 10 THE COURT: Provisionally it is. And to the extent 11 there's testimony in the deposition that you believe is 12 helpful to your post-trial submissions, then use it. 13 MS. MEYER: Yes. 14 It's your burden to cite to the page THE COURT: 15 and the line, and also to attach a copy of the relevant page 16 and line so I don't have to hunt and look for it, because we 17 had this discussion this morning with about 20 lawyers in 18 another species case where ---19 MS. MEYER: Polar bear. 20 THE COURT: -- we talked about creative ellipses, 21 and lawyers still do that. Creative ellipses. And it's not 2.2. fair. It's not fair to me. And you know what it does, is 23 it -- well, it's not fair, it's not appropriate, and it's not pursuant to the rules either. So, I don't think I have 24 25 objections to your utilizing -- your calling out, but you have

to produce the page and line. All right. 1 2 MS. MEYER: Fine, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: You mentioned backlog? Backlog of 4 what -- what are you concerned about? 5 Well, in the normal flow of things MS. JOINER: when you jump around -- we're not following the order in the 6 7 72-hour notice provision, so we skip ahead and we skip back. So, backlog may not be the right word, but for instance, we 8 9 took a witness today who was supposed to be the first day of 10 trial. So, there are --11 THE COURT: There shouldn't be a lot of that. 12 Counsel, you need to give them advance notice, it's only fair 13 to let you them know if you're going to call someone out of 14 turn. I've extended the same courtesy to defense counsel as 15 well. Indeed, I thought someone mentioned -- you may have to 16 call someone during the plaintiff's case in chief, I thought I 17 heard that, but let's be fair about it. Give them the notice that they are entitled to. 18 19 It was all set up because this is a very complex 20 trial, there is a lot of paper, a lot of witnesses. It's an 21 important trial to both sides, but there has to be the element 2.2 of fairness and collegiality among counsel as well. So, you 23 know who the witnesses are for tomorrow, right? 24 MS. JOINER: Yes, yes, we know --

THE COURT: Do you know who the witnesses are for

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the rest of the week?

2 MS. JOINER: Yes, we know who the -- the 72-hour 3 range, we've all been notified. But there is several 4 deposition designations that were on these lists. So now I'm 5 wondering if we're not actually doing them in the courtroom, I 6 guess we're just going to live testimony and we're going to 7 figure something else out because we haven't really followed 8 the day-by-day line up, we're jumping around, which happens. 9 MS. MEYER: Your Honor, for the 30(b)(6) deposition 10 that we're talking about, in addition to moving in a chunk of 11 it, we also want to actually read some of it into the record 12 to the Court, and actually show a little bit of it as well. 13 THE COURT: Of the 30(b)(6)? 14 MS. MEYER: Yes, and we would like to do that 15 before our next witness because it sets up some of the 16 testimony for the next witness. 17 THE COURT: It's only fair to let them know the 18 page and the line number. 19 MS. MEYER: We've done that, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: How much is it? How time consuming is 21 that? If you're going to make your point in closing argument, 2.2. why do I need to see it now. If it's not -- if it doesn't 23 consume that much time, that's fine, I'll let you do it. 24 MS. MEYER: I think it will probably take 20 minutes, maybe 25 minutes. 25

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1	THE COURT: All right. Are the defendants on
2	notice with respect to what portions of that?
3	MS. MEYER: Yes, Your Honor.
4	MS. JOINER: I don't agree.
5	THE COURT: Ms. Joiner is shaking her head no.
6	Look, I need to talk to these people back here to sign some
7	documents. Talk about it. It's only fair to let them know
8	this evening. I'll let you do it tomorrow. But let me just
9	take about 10 minutes to do what I have to do back here. No
10	need to stand.
11	BRIEF RECESS
12	AFTER RECESS
13	THE COURT: Counsel, look, this is nonjury, if we
14	need some modifications of the order so that we can proceed
15	even in a smoother fashion, you know, I'm willing to do that.
16	You should have fair notice of what is going to happen on a
17	given day. You shouldn't have to sit there and wonder who
18	they're going to call or what deposition testimony. But the
19	burden is on the party you need to let them know the
20	deposition testimony
21	MS. MEYER: I have.
22	THE COURT: You have? Well, they say you hadn't.
23	MS. JOINER: No, we are we're jumping around in the
24	order. But I did just speak to Ms. Meyer, we think we figured
25	out a proposal we'd like to tell you about for Mr. Jacobson,

1 which would cure the immediate one with his deposition. 2 THE COURT: That's fine. Sure, go ahead. And 3 anyone else, I'm willing to work with you. It's important 4 that we have a clear record here. 5 MS. JOINER: So, this evening what we will do is 6 we'll take from the notice list that we've gotten, the 72-hour 7 notice. They are going to give me a list of the portions of 8 the 30(b)(6) deposition that they want to just move in. And they will give me the portion that they want to actually play 9 10 to you in court. And I will take those tonight and sit down 11 and figure out if I have any incompleteness objections. 12 THE COURT: Great. 13 MS. JOINER: And I will figure out 14 counter-designations, and in the morning, hopefully, we can 15 get this done and get on to the experts. 16 THE COURT: That sounds reasonable --I guess my only caveat to that, Your 17 MS. MEYER: 18 Honor, is to the extent -- all right, that's fine. 19 Speak now. If you have a question --THE COURT: 20 I just don't want this to go the MS. MEYER: 21 process -- my concern is that you ordered them to tell us what 2.2. their objections were back in September, and now suddenly I'm 23 going to find out what their objections are tomorrow. And I 24 guess I didn't really focus on that. That, to me, we thought, 25 given what you ordered us to do in your pretrial order --

1 because we complied with it, we told them what all our 2 objections to -- anything they designated, we told them what 3 we objected to --THE COURT: Are there any other people similarly 4 5 situated to this one? 6 MS. MEYER: I think this is -- my position would be 7 if they're saying that the problem here is that we designated 8 his entire 30(b)(6) deposition, this would be the only person 9 this would apply to. 10 MS. JOINER: That's part of the problem. The 11 entire deposition was designated. Now those have been 12 narrowed, and in the process of narrowing we do --13 THE COURT: I think it's fair for everyone because 14 at some point I need to focus on that portion. So, you might 15 as well tell everyone what that portion is that you're 16 relying, and I need to hear whatever the objections are, I 17 think that's only fair. 18 MS. MEYER: Okay. 19 THE COURT: Otherwise it's just there. 20 MS. MEYER: I have no problem with that, Your 21 Honor. Just so that the record is clear, we have given them 2.2. specific pages and lines. We are planning --23 THE COURT: The 179 pages? MS. MEYER: No, no, no. In our obligation to 24 25 provide them 72-hours notice. So, whenever that was, last

1 week some time we gave them a complete list, page and line. THE COURT: 2 That's the -- everyone just heard me 3 talk about the page and line. All right. It's time to do a 4 little more that than. I think that's only fair. You have to 5 do it for the Court anyway because I'm not buying the page and 6 line, you're going to have to give me the pages. 7 MS. JOINER: We'll ---8 MS. MEYER: Fine. 9 MS. JOINER: Thank you. 10 THE COURT: All right. In September, what, did you 11 designate the entire deposition testimony? 12 MS. MEYER: We did, Your Honor, for that particular 13 witness, but --14 THE COURT: It wasn't until the 72 hours that you 15 focused on the actual --16 MS. MEYER: Correct, Your Honor, for that witness. 17 That's correct. 18 THE COURT: But -- and that's the problem, and 19 that's -- and now I see what -- I'm sympathetic to that. 20 MS. MEYER: We have no problem giving them the 21 specific ---2.2. THE COURT: All right. I think that's only fair. 23 Had you given them that information back in September, that is 24 fair notice, but that's not what you did. So, I think that's 25 a fair resolution, I'll let you proceed. But you're going to

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1	have to give them the actual testimony other than the page and
2	line references. That's what you're asking for? What is it
3	that you're asking for now? You know the page and line
4	references. I want to be clear on what you're asking for.
5	MS. JOINER: If I go back now to the 72-hour
6	notice, all right?
7	THE COURT: You've got to hunt down and get the
8	pages.
9	MS. JOINER: I did that this weekend. I went
10	through that. There is 266 pages to the deposition. When I
11	did this, I thought that this was going to be come into the
12	courtroom and read it, and I set up everything about, you
13	stopped at Line 20, you need to go to Line 22, it's
14	incomplete.
15	THE COURT: Right.
16	MS. JOINER: And now what I'm hearing is that she
17	wants to move part of this list in and she wants to play the
18	other part. So, if Your Honor is amenable to moving part and
19	playing part, I have to know which is which, and I will
20	prepare the papers accordingly.
21	THE COURT: I totally agree with that. You've
22	already gotten the substance of the pages and lines, so you
23	don't need that anymore.
24	MS. JOINER: That's correct.
25	THE COURT: I think that's only fair. That's
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1 absolutely fair.

MS. JOINER: That's correct.			
THE COURT: It should not be an arduous task.			
MS. MEYER: That's fine, Your Honor.			
THE COURT: I didn't know you had done that. I was			
trying to accommodate you and make counsel give you that			
information, but you already have it.			
MS. JOINER: I need to know how she's breaking it			
up now and what she			
THE COURT: If I had known last week I think			
that's going to be the ruling for both sides. The page and			
line references don't get you anywhere, someone has got to do			
an awful lot of work. You know if you've gone through pages			
and lines, you know exactly what the substance is. So, why			
shouldn't an opponent have the substance as opposed to just			
references to pages and lines. You've probably just			
designated pages and lines as well.			
MS. JOINER: We had original counter-designation.			
THE COURT: Yeah.			
MS. JOINER: You'll recall way back when we had the			
cross colors, I think it wound up we were green, they were			
yellow and both of them were orange.			
THE COURT: Yeah. Right.			
MS. JOINER: But I think what is happening here is			
a function of the fact that when the parties originally			

1 designated, the designations were much broader. During the 2 course of this -- on the 72-hour list, things are being 3 narrowed. THE COURT: Absolutely. People look at the time 4 5 constraints and --6 MS. JOINER: Absolutely. And that's causing 7 adjustments. THE COURT: Yeah. All right. I'm willing to work 8 9 with -- I'm willing to be flexible. But I agree with you. 10 This should be -- at this point when you're introducing 11 evidence and calling witnesses and introducing film clips, I 12 think it's only fair to let your opponent know what you're 13 doing beforehand. Tomorrow I'll let you do that. You have 20 14 minutes of that, right? 15 MS. MEYER: I said I think 25. 16 THE COURT: You have some time. We'll allot some 17 time for that and start at 10:00 o'clock. And then you have 18 two witnesses tomorrow? How many additional witnesses from 19 plaintiff, aside from the two tomorrow? Will tomorrow's 20 witnesses take the entire day? 21 MS. MEYER: Probably, Your Honor. They are expert 2.2 witnesses. 23 THE COURT: How many additional witnesses? 24 MS. SANERIB: There is, as Ms. Joiner referred to, 25 deposition testimony that we've included on our 72-hour

1 filings that we still need to cover. We are just trying to 2 accommodate out of town witnesses last week, and so some of 3 that has been pushed into this week. So, there's a 4 substantial amount of that. And then plaintiff, Tom Rider, is 5 listed to testify on Thursday. 6 THE COURT: So, there are two experts and Mr. Rider? 7 8 MS. SANERIB: Correct. THE COURT: And a lot of additional deposition 9 10 testimony. Now, is any of that deposition testimony impacted 11 by the conversation we just had about videotapes and clips? 12 MS. SANERIB: We will let defendant's counsel know 13 if there's video being used, the specific portions that are 14 going to be shown in video. But I don't think it's the same 15 problems that we have with the Gary Jacobson 30(b)(6) 16 deposition transcript. 17 THE COURT: In all likelihood, plaintiffs might be 18 in a position to rest on -- let me finish -- to rest in June. 19 Since you're shaking your head. You finish the sentence, 20 plaintiff's side will be able to rest when? 21 MS. SANERIB: Hopefully by next Tuesday or next 2.2. Wednesday, we have -- or next Wednesday or Thursday. Monday 23 is a holiday next week. So, we have a few more expert 24 witnesses that are coming into town next week, and then we'll 25 be ---

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1	THE COURT: Then I misheard you, I thought there
2	were two experts. Maybe I just heard what I thought I wanted
3	to hear. I heard two experts and Mr. Rider, but you have some
4	other experts?
5	MS. SANERIB: For this week, yes. And for next
6	week we have additional, and another plaintiff representative
7	next week.
8	THE COURT: All right. We'll start tomorrow at
9	10:00 o'clock then. Any other issues you want to raise?
10	Everyone have a wonderful evening.
11	COURT ADJOURNED AT 6:10 P.M.
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1	CERTIFICATE		
2	I, Lisa M. Hand, RPR, certify that the		
3	foregoing is a correct transcript from the record of		
4	proceedings in the above-titled matter.		
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9	Lisa M. Hand, RPR		
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